

LEARN 1,500 KEY CHINESE V



智能手机
zhì néng shǒu jī
smartphone

熊猫
xióng māo
panda



MANDA CHINE PICTU DICTIONA



点心
diǎn xīn
dimsum

DICTIONARY

Yi Ren

FREE
ONLINE
AUDIO!



TUTTLE



This illustrated dictionary presents the 1,500 key Mandarin Chinese words and sentences that students need to know to pass the AP Chinese Language and Culture Exam and the Chinese government HSK Levels 1–3 proficiency exams. The handy format and highly visual presentation make it easy to learn and remember the words.

The vocabulary is organized into 38 themes or topics. Each section presents 25–35 words and 5–8 sentences demonstrating their correct usage. Every word and sentence appears in Chinese characters along with Hanyu Pinyin pronunciation and English meaning.

Richly illustrated with over 600 color photographs, this useful Mandarin language tool includes a brief introduction to Chinese pronunciation and tones as well as an English–Chinese index for quick reference. The free online audio contains recordings by native Mandarin speakers reading all the vocabulary and sentences, so students can learn correct pronunciation!

MANDARIN CHINESE

PICTURE DICTIONARY

LEARN 1,500 KEY CHINESE WORDS AND PHRASES

Yi Ren

TUTTLE Publishing

Tokyo | Rutland, Vermont | Singapore

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English-Chinese Index
Photo Credits

A Basic Introduction to Mandarin Chinese

This illustrated dictionary presents 1,500 frequently-used Mandarin Chinese words and phrases, including those that students need to know to pass the Advanced Placement Chinese Language and Culture Exam, and Levels 1–3 of the official HSK government proficiency exams. The dictionary is organized into 38 themes, each of which presents 25–35 words. Each section also has five to eight sentences demonstrating the usage of the words. The words and sentences in the dictionary all appear in the following order: Chinese characters (*Hanzi*), followed by the pronunciation in standard *Hanyu Pinyin* romanized form, followed by the English meaning.

The Chinese characters

It is often said that Chinese characters (**Hànzì** 汉字) are pictographs or ideographs, meaning that they literally represent a picture or an idea of something in stylized form. Long ago, this may have been true, and it is still true for a small number of basic characters, though most of these characters have changed quite a bit over time. Here are some examples to give you an idea of how these characters have changed:

Oracle Bone Script	Bronze Inscriptions	Small Seal Script	Traditional Character	Simplified Character	Pinyin	Meaning
			日	日	rì	sun, day
			馬	马	mǎ	horse
			水	水	shuǐ	water
			林	林	lín	forest

Most Chinese characters quickly evolved towards abstraction, as different elements or pieces of characters were combined or fused together to form new characters that no longer provided a literal picture of something. As a result, only about 4-5% of the Chinese characters currently in use are actually pictographs or ideographs. Most of the characters are more abstract in nature, although certain elements of the characters may retain a core pictographic meaning.

For example, the character **shù** 树, meaning “tree,” has the pictographic character **mù** 木 (representing a tree) on the left side of it. In fact, many characters having to do with wood or things made of wood contain the **mù** 木 element (this is commonly referred to as a “radical” or “root”). Here are some

examples: **lín** 林 (*forest*), **lán** 欄 (*railing*), **yǐ** 椅 (*chair*), and **bǎn** 板 (*plank, board*). Sometimes in the modern meaning, the link to “wood” can be hard to see, however. For example, **duǒ** 朵 has the 艹 radical, but means “earlobe”. It is used in combination with the character **ěr** 耳 to mean “ear” (**ěrdǒ** 耳朵). The old meaning of **duǒ** 朵, however, is “flower” or “blossom,” like one you would see on a tree or bush. An earlobe might thus be thought of as “the flower of the ear.”

One reason Chinese characters became more abstract has to do with pronunciation. The Chinese language long ago developed different regional dialects which over time became separate languages—as different from one another as the languages of Europe. As these languages changed and new words developed, people needed to know how to pronounce the characters used for those words. Thus, for example, an existing character which had the sound **shù** 樹 was added to **mù** 木 to represent a new word meaning “tree” which was pronounced as **shù** 樹. Here, the element 木 indicates that 樹 means “tree,” while the element 樹 shows how it is pronounced—as **shù**. In more recent times, the complicated traditional form 樹 was simplified to 树. Today, about 80% of all Chinese characters combine a semantic element (something which gives meaning) and a phonetic element (something which gives a clue to pronunciation). Here are some examples:

water radical 氵 (a variation of 水) + phonetic **yáng** 羊 (*sheep*) = **yáng** 洋 (*ocean*)

woman radical 女 + phonetic **mǎ** 马 (*horse*) = **mā** 妈 (*mother*)

rain radical 雨 + phonetic **líng** 零 (*to order*) = **líng** 零 (*falling [rain]; zero*)

grass radical 艹 (from the old character 艸) + phonetic **huà** 化 (*to change*) = **huā** 花 (*flower*)

In the characters above, the phonetic element adds nothing to the meaning: it just provides the sound.

As they became more complicated, Chinese characters also became more difficult to learn and remember, as well as more difficult and time-consuming to write. The process of using simplified or shorthand forms for the characters had been going on for a long time, and was accelerated dramatically in the 1950s and '60s by the Chinese government, which created simpler versions of many characters—now called “Simplified Chinese Characters”—to promote literacy in China. Under this new system, many common Hanzi elements were simplified.

For example, when **yán** 言 (*to speak*) is used as a part of another character, it is rendered as 讠 and not 言. Thus, the traditional character **qǐng** 請 (“please”) which has **yán** 言 on the left side is now written as 请. In other cases, whole characters were simplified. For instance, the commonly used counting word **gè** 个

個 has been changed to 个, and 幾 (many) has been changed to 几 (this character can also mean “table”). Here are some other examples of traditional and simplified forms of characters: 麼 → 么 **me** (what?); 興 → 兴 **xing** (mood); 問 → 问 **wèn** (to ask; question); and 兒 → 儿 **ér** (child).

Writing Chinese characters

Each **Hànzì** character is made up of a number of individual lines or “strokes” that were traditionally written using a brush and ink. The order of strokes, along with the writing of the strokes themselves, follows the convention of top to bottom and left to right, although there are some exceptions. Not all strokes are in a single line; some involve a change of direction. For example, the character **yuè** 月 (meaning “moon” or “month”) has only four strokes, and is written:



Note that the second stroke begins at the left, and then hooks straight down. It should be written in one continuous motion, without the pen or pencil leaving the paper.

If a character has multiple components, the general rule is to go from left to right, and from top to bottom. For example, this is the stroke order for the character **qǐng** 请 (*please*):



Sometimes, one element of a character encloses another character. The general rule is that you write the enclosing element first, except for the final closing stroke, which is written last. For example, **guó** 国 (country):



Finally, some characters have an element that encloses another element, but only on the left and the bottom. In this case, you usually write the enclosing character last. An example is **sòng** 送 (to send):



Word formation in Chinese

In most cases in Chinese, **Hànzì** are not used alone to form words. Rather, words are formed with two or sometimes three **Hànzì**. In some cases, the same **Hànzì** is just repeated. This is particularly true of family names, such as **māma**

□□ (*mother*), **bàba** □□ (*father*) and **dìdi** □□ (*younger brother*). In other cases, the Chinese characters form compound nouns just as in English, for example, **gāoxìng** □□ (“high spirits,” i.e., *joyful*), **qǐchuáng** □□ (“rise up [from] bed,” i.e., *wake up*) and **dòuyá** □□ (*bean sprouts*). Finally, there are many cases where both **Hànzì** characters in a word have the same or very similar meanings, for example, **yāoqiú** □□ (*to request*), **xuéxí** □□ (*to study*), and **wǔdǎo** □□ (*dance*). In such cases, you may only need to know one of the characters in the compound to guess the meaning of the word from context.

Learning the characters

The traditional method of learning Chinese characters is to write them over and over again thousands of times, until they stick in your memory. Rote memorization is still required to some extent, no matter what. But it also helps a great deal if you learn the **Hànzì**, either individually or in combinations, as parts of words or phrases. And, of course, it is always better if you are able to spend time in a Chinese-speaking country where you are seeing and using the characters all the time. It is also useful to associate the meaning and pronunciation of each character with a memorable story or picture (these are called “mnemonics”). Just to give you an example of how this works, the character **qǐng** □ (*please*) is made of the elements **yán** □ (*to speak*) and **qīng** □ (*green*). Through visualization or through a story, you can link **yán** □ (*to speak*) and **qīng** □ (*green*) in a way that will help you remember that these two elements combine to mean **qǐng** □ (*please*). Learning Chinese characters is a bit like a puzzle or game and it can be quite fun! There are many books and flash cards on the market that use mnemonic devices such as these to help you learn the **Hànzì**.

The *Hanyu Pinyin* alphabet

The system used in this book for romanizing the Chinese language is the standard *Hanyu Pinyin* alphabet. In this system, Latin letters are used. Most of them have pronunciations quite close to the sounds they have in English words:

Pinyin	Pronunciation	Chinese example	English meaning
a	“a” as in <u>car</u>	kàn □	to look
b	“b” as in <u>ba</u> by	bóbo □□	older brother
ch	“ch” as in <u>cha</u> nge	chuānghù □□	window
d	“d” as in <u>da</u> d	dà □	large
f	“f” as in <u>f</u> at	fēn □	cent
g	“g” as in <u>ga</u> me	gāo □	high
j	“j” as in <u>je</u> ep	jiàn □	to see
k	“k” as in <u>k</u> ettle	kāi □	to open
l	“l” as in <u>lo</u> ng	lóu □	building, floor
m	“m” as in <u>m</u> ail	māma □□	mother

n	“n” as in <u>n</u> ot	nín □	you (polite)
p	“p” as in <u>p</u> int	péngyǒu □□	friend
s	“s” as in <u>s</u> ome	sì □	four
sh	“sh” as in <u>sh</u> op	shénme □□	What?
t	“t” as in <u>t</u> une	ditiě □□	subway
w	“w” as in <u>w</u> ife	wèi □	stomach
y	“y” as in <u>y</u> es	yào □	to want

The following *Hanyu Pinyin* letters have pronunciations which can be slightly different from the standard English pronunciations:

e	“uh” as in <u>duh</u> , voiced in the back of the throat (In some vowel combinations and syllables ending in consonants, it is pronounced “e” as in <u>bed</u> .)
h	“h” as in <u>h</u> otel (some speakers strongly stress the <i>h</i> so that it sounds almost like a Scottish “ch,” as in <u>loch</u>)
i	usually pronounced as a long “ee” as in <u>feet</u> (However, after the consonants c , ch , r , s , sh , z , and zh the i is not pronounced as “ee,” but indicates that the consonant should be drawn out with no vowel after it.)
o	long “o” as in <u>owe</u> (except after the consonants b , f , m , and p it is pronounced as uo [“oo-uh”].) The word wo □ [<i>/</i>] takes this same pronunciation: It should be pronounced “woo-uh.”)
r	“r” as in <u>r</u> ain (Although some northern Chinese speakers pronounce the r at the beginning of a syllable in a more guttural way, almost like zh . At the end of a syllable, r is pronounced as in the “r” in the American pronunciation of <u>start</u> .)
u	“oo” as in <u>boot</u> or <u>root</u>
ü	“ü” as in German or French (purse your lips while making an “eu” sound.)

The following *Hanyu Pinyin* letters are pronounced totally different than in English and so you need to pay special attention to these:

c	“ts” as in <u>cats</u>
q	“ch” as in <u>cheese</u> (spoken with a wide cheeks like you are making an “ee” sound)
x	“she” as in <u>she</u> (The sound is closer to a drawn out “s” followed by an “ee,” rather than a simple “sh”.)
z	“ds” as in <u>sands</u>
zh	a cross between “ch” and “j” (no English equivalent)

Most vowel and consonant combinations flow naturally from the pronunciations given above. However, be careful of the following:

ei	“ey” as in <u>hey</u>
er	as the English word <u>are</u> ; sometimes as <u>err</u>
ian	like the word <u>yen</u> , with an unstressed “y”
iu	pronounced as <i>iou</i> (e.g., liù □ [<i>six</i>] should be pronounced <u>Leo</u> as in Leo the Lion, but without stressing the “e”)
ou	“o” as in <u>so</u>
ui	pronounced as <i>uei</i> (e.g., duì □ [<i>right, yes</i>] should be pronounced “doo-ey,” and shuǐ □ [<i>water</i>] as “shoo-ey”)
uo	“oo-uh”
ye	“ye” as in <u>yesterday</u>
yi	“ee” as in <u>feet</u> (the y is not pronounced)

While to a native English speaker, the *Pinyin* letters **ch** and **q**, **sh** and **x**, and **zh** and **j** may sound identical, native Chinese speakers can hear distinct differences in pronunciation. You should closely listen to the audio to master the differences in these sounds.

Finally, in northern China, it is common to add a guttural /r/ at the end of nouns (to pronounce this sound, imagine a pirate saying “Argh!”). To show this in *Pinyin*, an “r” is added to the end of a syllable; in **Hànzì** the character 儿 is used. In most cases, the “r” is merely added to the pronunciation of a syllable. However, when the “r” is used after an **i**, **n**, or **ng**, these sounds are dropped altogether, so **yī diǎn** 一点 (*a little*) becomes **yī diǎnr** 一点儿 (pronounced “ee dee-ar”), and **xiǎohái** 小孩 (*child*) becomes **xiǎoháir** 小孩儿 (pronounced “shee-ow-har”). The retroflex /r/ is generally not used in *Pinyin* or *Hanzi* in this book. However, since it is so commonly used in northern China, Mandarin learners should be aware of it.

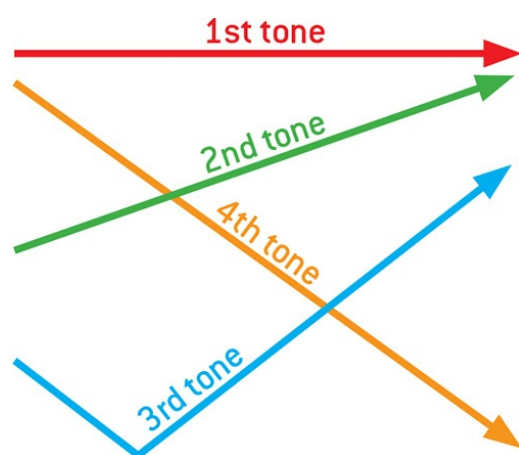
A word of warning: *Pinyin* is used for romanizing Chinese words, for teaching Chinese to foreigners, and for some signs and restaurant menus, but it is not generally used for communication within China. Since many people on the street may not be able to read *Pinyin* that well, do not imagine that it can be used as a substitute for **Hànzì** or a substitute for oral communication.

Tones

Mandarin Chinese is a tonal language. The same syllable can have several different meanings depending on its intonation. As there are four tones, each Chinese syllable usually has at least four different meanings depending on the tone, so you need to learn the tone when you learn the pronunciation of a syllable. Here is an example of the same syllable, but with different tones and different meanings:

1 st tone	mā 妈 (<i>mother</i>)
2 nd tone	má 麻 (<i>hemp</i>)
3 rd tone	mǎ 马 (<i>horse</i>)
4 th tone	mà 骂 (<i>to curse or to scold someone</i>)
5 th (neutral) tone	ma 吗 (<i>question mark or particle</i>)

The tone of a syllable is commonly written by adding a diacritical mark above the vowel, as shown above. The four tones in Mandarin Chinese can be visualized in the following chart:



The first tone starts high and stays high, like holding a high note when singing.

The second tone begins at a medium pitch, then slowly rises—like you are asking a question in English.

The third tone starts low, drops, and then rises sharply.

The fourth tone begins high and drops quickly.

In addition, there is a fifth, or neutral, tone, which is used for syllables that are not important or completely unstressed.

Please note that in certain syllable combinations the tones can change, but this change is not reflected in the written *Pinyin* forms.

It may be easier for some students to learn the proper pronunciation of the tones by practicing whole phrases and sentences in Chinese, rather than by just practicing words in isolation. Listen to the online audio carefully, and practice repeating the phrases and sentences exactly as you hear them, over and over again until you start getting it right.

Chinese grammar

The goal of this book is to teach vocabulary and phrases in Mandarin Chinese, allowing students to learn Chinese grammar through induction. That is, students see how the grammar is used in context for communication, and draw conclusions as to grammar rules from these observations. Having said that, here are a few quick notes on Chinese grammar to get you oriented.

Generally, Chinese sentences follow the same subject-verb-object word order as in English. However, unlike English, Chinese lacks articles (*a*, *an*, *the*), verbs never change form (no tenses, etc.), and plurals are not generally used (though there are exceptions).

Two factors that might be puzzling to English speakers are the use of counting words, and the use of particles. The most common counting word is **gè** 个. It is used to link numbers with the nouns that follow. For example, in Chinese, if you want to say “one person,” you have to say **yí gè rén** 一个人 (not **yì rén** 一人). A particle is a small word, like **gè** 个, which has no meaning in itself, but which is grammatically necessary. The most common particles include **de** 的 (showing possessive), **ma** 吗 (a verbal question mark), and **le** 了 (often used to signify the past tense).

There are surely many other aspects of Chinese grammar that you will notice and learn as you use this book.

How to use this picture dictionary

First, when learning Chinese, it is best to play to your strengths. Focus on what you do best (for example, speaking or reading), and come back and learn the rest later.

Second, as the vocabulary in this book is arranged by theme, it is best to approach this dictionary topically, rather than systematically. Find the topics that are useful or of interest to you, and learn those words first. Third, practice and use the words in context with the conversations and phrases provided.

Fourth, listen to the audio recordings several times and read or say the Chinese words aloud as you look at the pictures. You can also use your finger to trace out the corresponding Chinese characters as you do so. If you have time, practice writing the characters in a notebook or on blank sheets of paper. This will help reinforce your memory of the vocabulary and phrases.

Finally, this picture dictionary should be just a beginning, and not an end. If you find a topic that interests you, use the information in the picture dictionary as a jumping off point to learn more about that topic in Chinese.

The index at the end of the book will help you find the meanings of words you have learned, but which you may have forgotten. The following information is included for each entry—the English word, the Chinese word in simplified Chinese and spelled in *Pinyin*, the lesson number and the order in which the word appeared in that lesson, followed by the page number where the word appears. For example:

English word	Chinese word	Pinyin	Lesson and order	Page in book
a brief moment	一瞬间	yí duàn shí jiān	[15-30]	39

The free online audio contains recordings by native Mandarin speakers reading all the vocabulary and sentences, so students can quickly acquire the

correct pronunciation. A link to download the recordings can be found on page 96.

1

□ □ □ □ □ □ □ □

**Hěn gāo xīng hé nín jiàn
miàn!**

So nice to meet you!

1 你好吗?
Nǐ hǎo ma?
Hello, how are you?



3 见面
jiàn miàn
to meet

2 我很好, 谢谢!
Wǒ hěn hǎo, xiè xie!
I am fine, thank you!



8 什么?
shén me?
what?



9 满意
mǎn yì
satisfied

4 小丽, 这是小何。
Xiǎo Lì, zhè shì Xiǎo Hé.
Xiao Li, meet Xiao He.



10 快乐
kuài lè
happy



11 高兴
gāo xìng
joyful

5 您好!
Nín hǎo!
Hello!



6 很高兴和您见面!
Hěn gāo xìng hé nín jiàn miàn!
Pleased to meet you!

7 介绍
jiè shào
to introduce

12 叫
jiào
to call/
to be called

13 祝您
zhù nín
to express
(good wishes)

15 您好! 我姓Smith。请问您贵姓?
Nín hǎo! Wǒ xìng Smith. Qǐng wèn nín guì xìng?
Hi, my name is Smith. What's your name?

16 我姓林, 叫丽珠。这是我的名片。
Wǒ xìng Lín, jiào Lì Zhū. Zhè shì wǒ de míng piàn.
My surname is Lin, first name Lizhu. Here's my namecard.

14 自我介绍
zì wǒ jiè shào
introduce yourself



17 再见！
Zài jiàn!
Goodbye! See you!



18 慢走！
Màn zǒu!
Take care!



19 聚会
jù huì
gathering/
meeting

21 谢谢！
Xiè xie!
Thank you!

22 不客气。
Bú kè qì.
Not at all.

20 客人
kè rén
guest/customer



Additional Vocabulary

- 23 名字
míng zi
name
- 24 姓
xìng
surname
- 25 你
nín
you (polite)
- 26 认识
rèn shí
to know
- 27 国籍
guó jí
nationality
- 28 握手
wò shǒu
shake hands
- 29 拥抱
yōng bào
to hug
- 30 亲吻
qīn wěn
to kiss
- 31 微笑
wēi xiào
smile
- 32 招手
zhāo shǒu
to wave
- 33 鞠躬
jū gōng
to bow
- 34 打招呼
dǎ gè zhāo hū
to greet
- 35 开会
kāi shì huì huà

to start a conversation

36 □□□□

jiǎn duǎn jiāo tán

to make small talk

37 □ □

liáo tiān

to chat; to gossip

38 □□□?

Zěn me yàng?

How are things?

39 □□□?

Wèi shén me?

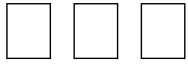
Why?

40 □ □

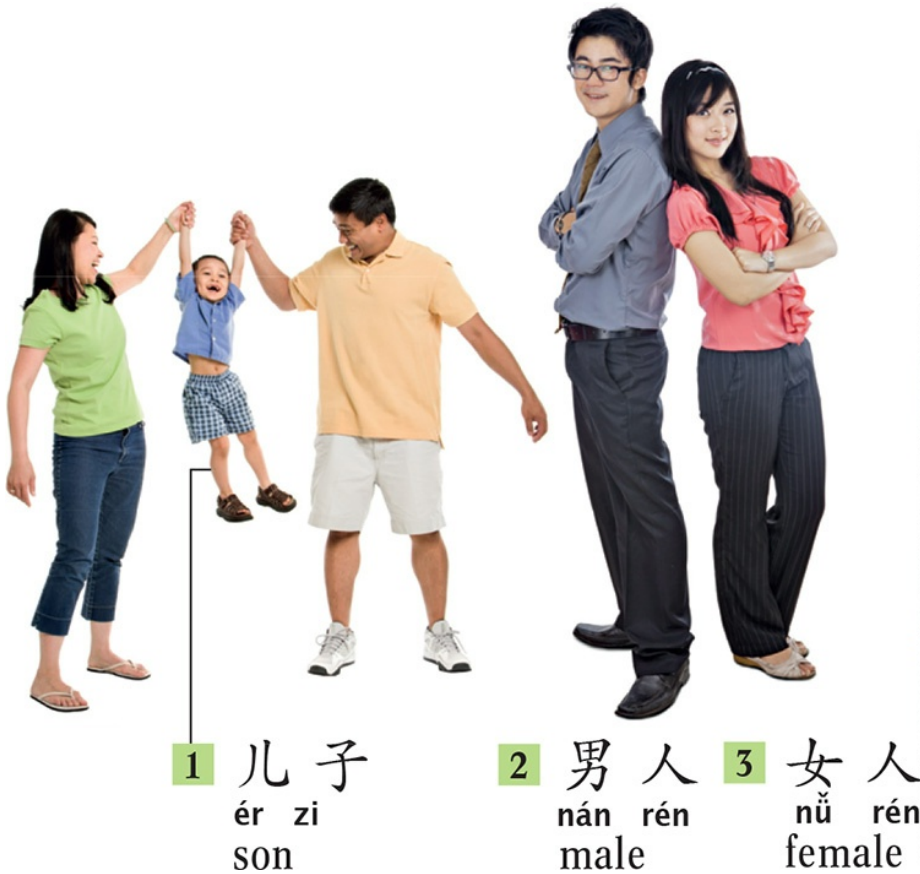
péng yǒu

friends

2



Wǒ de jiā My family



1 儿子
ér zi
son

2 男人
nán rén
male

3 女人
nǚ rén
female



4 孩 子 们
hái zi men
children

5 女 儿
nǚ ér
daughter



6 父 母 亲
fù mǔ qīn
parents



45 你有几个兄弟姐妹？
Nǐ yǒu jǐ gè xīōng dì jiě mèi?
How many brothers and sisters do you have?

46 我有一个姐姐，一个弟弟。
Wǒ yǒu yí gè jiě jie, yí gè dì dì.
I have one elder sister and one younger brother.



Additional Vocabulary

- 26 妻
qī zi
wife
- 27 丈夫
zhàng fū
husband
- 28 叔叔
shū shu
father's younger brother
- 29 姑姑
gū gu
father's sister
- 30 舅舅
jiù jiu
mother's brother
- 31 女婿
nǚ xù
son-in-law
- 32 媳妇
xí fù
daughter-in-law
- 33 孙子 / 孙女
sūn zi / sūn nǚ
grandson/granddaughter
- 34 亲戚
qīn qi
relatives
- 35 邻居
lín jū
neighbor
- 36 姐夫
jiě fū
brother-in-law
- 37 嫂子
dà sǎo
sister-in-law
- 38 堂哥
táng gē

older male cousin (father's side)

39 □ □

biǎo dì

younger male cousin (mother's side)

40 □

jiā

family

41 □ □

zì jǐ

self

42 □ □

nián qīng

young

43 □ □

rè qíng

enthusiastic

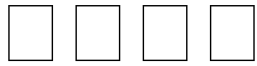
44 □ □

xiāng xìn

to believe



3



Wǒ de fáng zi

My house



57 多漂亮的房子啊，我真想住在里面。
Duō piào liàng de fáng zi a, wǒ zhēn xiǎng zhù zài lǐ miàn.
What a beautiful house. I would love to live here.

Additional Vocabulary

49 □ □ □
dēng kāi guān
light switch

50 □ □ □ □

diàn yuán chā zuò

electric socket; power point

51 □ □

fáng zi

apartment; house

52 □ □

gōng yù

apartment

53 □ □

wū dǐng

roof

54 □ □

gé lóu

attic; loft

55 □ □ □

dì xià shì

basement; cellar

56 □ □

chē kù

garage



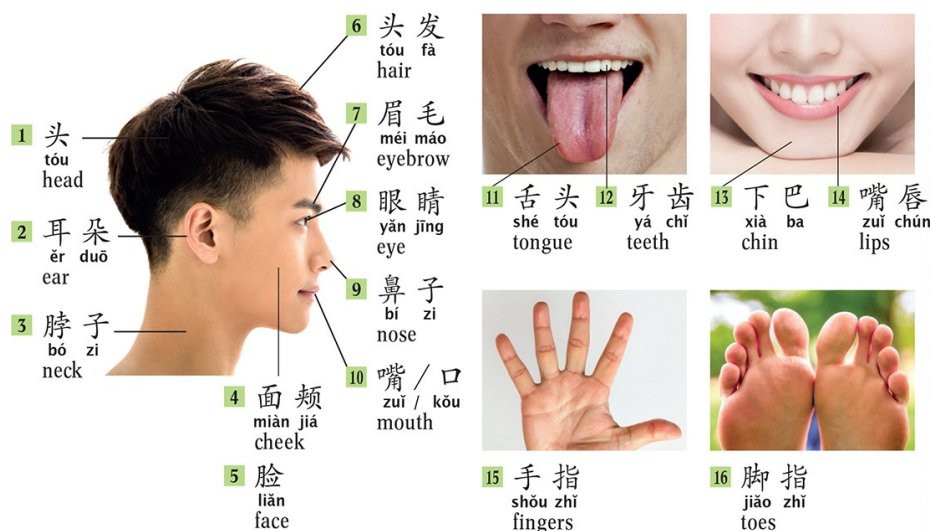
- 58 □□□□□□□□
Zhè ge fáng zi yǒu jǐ céng lóu?
How many floors does this house have?
- 59 □□□□□□
Wǒ yào zū fáng zi.
I would like to rent an apartment.
- 60 □□□□□□□
Hǎo dà de fáng zi a!
What a big house!
- 61 □□□□□□□
Wǒ xiǎng kàn kan chú fáng.
I want to see the kitchen.

4

□ □ □ □ □

Rén lèi de shēn tǐ

The human body



50 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □

Nǐ kě yǐ shuō chū nǐ shēn tǐ de nǎ xiē bù fèn?

How many parts of your body can you name?

51 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □

Nǐ rú hé zhào gù nǐ de shēn tǐ?

How do you take care of your body?

52 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □

Xī yān duì shēn tǐ yǒu hài.

Smoking is bad for your health.

53 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □

Yào xiǎo xīn, bù yào chí hé hē dé tài duō.

Be careful not to eat and drink too much.

54 □□□□□□□□□□

Bù yào chī tài duō de táng guǒ hé líng shí.

Don't eat too many sweets and snacks.



55 要想身体健康，就应该多锻炼身体。
Yào xiǎng shēn tǐ jiàn kāng, jiù yīng gāi duō duàn liàn shēn tǐ.
To stay healthy, you should exercise every day.





30 脑
nǎo
brain



31 肺
fèi
lungs



32 心脏
xīn zàng
heart



33 肾脏
shèn zàng
kidneys



34 肠
cháng
intestines



35 肝脏
gān zàng
liver

Additional Vocabulary

- 36 器官
qì guān
organs
- 37 消化系统
xiāo huà xì tǒng
digestive system
- 38 呼吸系统
hū xī xì tǒng
respiratory system
- 39 神经系统
shén jīng xì tǒng
nervous system
- 40 骨骼系统
gǔ gé xì tǒng
skeletal system
- 41 皮肤
pí fū
skin
- 42 血液
xuè yè
blood
- 43 血管
xuè guǎn
vessels
- 44 骨头
gǔ tóu
bone
- 45 动脉
dòng mài
artery
- 46 静脉
jìng mài
vein
- 47 健康
jiàn kāng
health
- 48 疾病
jí bìng

illness

49

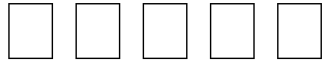


wèi

stomach



5



Jì shù hé shù zì

Counting and numbers



1 一
yī
one



2 二
èr
two



3 三
sān
three



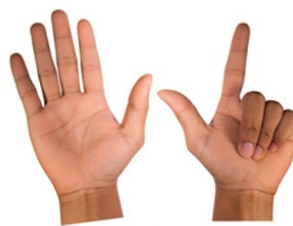
4 四
sì
four



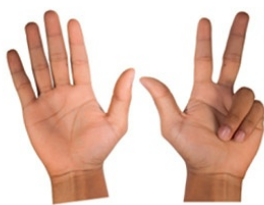
5 五
wǔ
five



6 六
liù
six



7 七
qī
seven



8 八
bā
eight



9 九
jiǔ
nine



10 十
shí
ten



11 半/二分之一
bàn / èr fēn zhī yī
one half



12 四分之三
sì fēn zhī sān
three quarters

13 四分之一
sì fēn zhī yī
one quarter



14 三分之一
sān fēn zhī yī
one third

15 三分之二
sān fēn zhī èr
two thirds

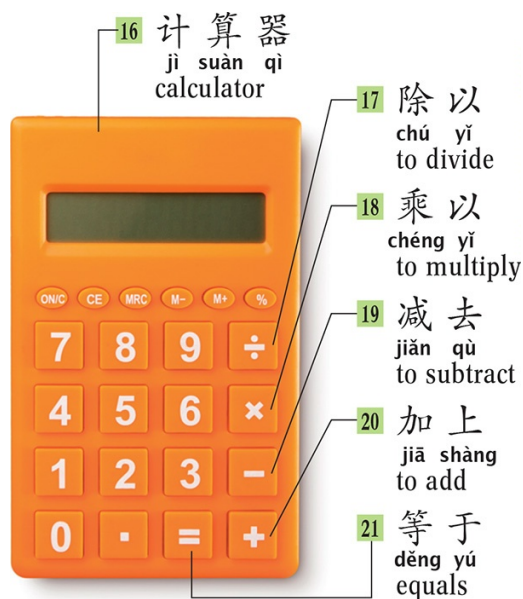
Cardinal Numbers 基数 jī shù

0 零 líng zero

11 十一 shí yī eleven

12 十二 shí èr twelve

13 □□ **shí sān** thirteen
 14 □□ **shí sì** fourteen
 15 □□ **shí wǔ** fifteen
 16 □□ **shí liù** sixteen
 17 □□ **shí qī** seventeen
 18 □□ **shí bā** eighteen
 19 □□ **shí jiǔ** nineteen
 20 □□ **èr shí** twenty
 21 □□□ **èr shí yī** twenty-one
 22 □□□ **èr shí èr** twenty-two
 23 □□□ **èr shí sān** twenty-three
 24 □□□ **èr shí sì** twenty-four
 25 □□□ **èr shí wǔ** twenty-five
 26 □□□ **èr shí liù** twenty-six
 27 □□□ **èr shí qī** twenty-seven
 28 □□□ **èr shí bā** twenty-eight
 29 □□□ **èr shí jiǔ** twenty-nine
 30 □□ **sān shí** thirty
 40 □□ **sì shí** forty
 50 □□ **wǔ shí** fifty
 60 □□ **liù shí** sixty
 70 □□ **qī shí** seventy
 80 □□ **bā shí** eighty
 90 □□ **jiǔ shí** ninety
 100 □□ **yī bǎi** one hundred
 1,000 □□ **yī qiān** one thousand
 10,000 □□ **yī wàn** ten thousand
 100,000 □□ **shí wàn** one hundred thousand
 1,000,000 □□□ **yī bǎi wàn** one million
 100,000,000 □□ **yī yì** one hundred million
 1,000,000,000 □□ **shí yì** one billion
 10,000,000,000 □□ **bǎi yì** ten billion





Ordinal Numbers 第 xù shù

Note: To form an ordinal number, just add the word 第 **dì** in front of the number. For example:

- 1st 第 **dì yī** first
- 2nd 第 **dì èr** second
- 3rd 第 **dì sān** third
- 4th 第 **dì sì** fourth
- 5th 第 **dì wǔ** fifth
- 6th 第 **dì liù** sixth
- 7th 第 **dì qī** seventh
- 8th 第 **dì bā** eighth
- 9th 第 **dì jiǔ** ninth
- 10th 第 **dì shí** tenth
- 11th 第 **dì shí yī** eleventh
- 12th 第 **dì shí èr** twelfth
- 13th 第 **dì shí sān** thirteenth
- 20th 第 **dì èr shí** twentieth
- 30th 第 **dì sān shí** thirtieth
- 40th 第 **dì sì shí** fortieth
- 50th 第 **dì wǔ shí** fiftieth
- 60th 第 **dì liù shí** sixtieth
- 70th 第 **dì qī shí** seventieth
- 80th 第 **dì bā shí** eightieth
- 90th 第 **dì jiǔ shí** ninetieth
- 100th 第 **dì yī bǎi** one-hundredth
- 1,000th 第 **dì yī qiān** one-thousandth

30 □□□□□□

Èr jiā sì děng yú liù.

Two plus four equals six.

31 □□□□□□□

Shí yī jiǎn wǔ děng yú liù.

Eleven minus five equals six.

32 □□□□□□□□□□

Shí chéng shí èr děng yú yī bǎi èr shí.

Ten times twelve equals one hundred and twenty.

33 □□□□□□□□□□□□

Sì shí èr chú yǐ bā děng yú wǔ yòu sì fēn zhī yī.

Forty-two divided by eight equals five and a quarter.

Additional Vocabulary

22 □

liǎng

two/both

23 □ □ □

bǎi fēn bǐ

percent (%)

24 □ □

fēn shù

fraction

25 □ □

shuāng shù

even numbers

26 □ □

dān shù

odd numbers

27 □

shǔ

to count

28 □ □

shù mǎ

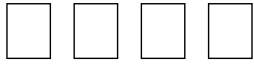
numbers

29 □ □

shù zì

digits

6



Rì cháng huó dòng Daily activities

1 哭
kū
to cry



2 笑
xiào
to laugh



3 听
tīng
to listen



4 看
kàn
to look, see



5 站
zhàn
to stand



6 坐
zuò
to sit



Additional Vocabulary

18 ☐ ☐
shēng yīn
sound

19 ☐
wèn
to ask

20 ☐

wán
to play

21 □ □

hū xī
to breathe

22 □ □

huí dá
to answer

23 □ □

kàn jiàn
to catch sight of

24 □ □ □ □

shàng bān / xià bān
go to work / get off work

25 □ □

shàng xué
go to school

26 □ □

fàng xué
school is over

27 □ □

zuò fàn
to cook; to prepare a meal

28 □ □ □

xǐ gè zǎo
to have a shower

29 □ □ □

xǐ tóu fà
to wash my hair

30 □ □

xiū xī
to relax

31 □ □ □

chī zǎo cān
to have breakfast

32 □ □ □

chī wǔ fàn
to have lunch

33 □ □ □

chī wǎn fàn
to have dinner

34 □ □

xiū xián
leisure

35 □ □ □ □

xué xí shí jiān
study time

36 □ □ □

zuò jiā wù
to do household chores

37 □ □, □ □

píng cháng, píng rì
weekday

38 □ □

zhōu mò
weekend

39 □ □

shēng qì
to get angry

40 □ □

jiě jué
to resolve

41 □ □

yāo qiú
to request

42 □ □

yuàn yì
to be willing (to do something)

43 □ □

tóng yì
to agree

44 我每天需要八个小时的睡眠。
Wǒ měi tiān xū yào bā gè xiǎo shí de shuì mián.
I need eight hours of sleep every day.



7 睡觉
shuì jiào
to sleep



8 看电视
kàn diàn shì
to watch TV



9 写
xiě
to write



10 起床
qǐ chuáng
to wake up



11 刷牙
shuā yá
to brush teeth



12 说话
shuō huà
to talk



13 讲
jiǎng
to speak



14 大家一起用餐
Dà jiā yì qǐ yòng cān
Everybody eats together



15 搬
bān
to move

16 帮忙
bāng máng
to help

17 遛狗
liù gǒu
to walk the dog



45 □□□□□□□□?

Nǐ píng cháng wǎn shàng zuò shén me?

What do you do on weekday evenings?

46 □□□□□□

Nǐ zhōu mò zuò shén me?

What do you do on weekends?

47 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

Nǐ měi tiān zǎo shàng zuò de dì yī jiàn shì qíng shì shén me?

What is the first thing you do every morning?

48 □□□□□□□□

Wǒ xǐ gè zǎo, shuā gè yá.

I take a shower and brush my teeth.

7

□ □, □ □ □ □ □

Yán sè, xíng zhuàng yǔ chǐ cùn

Colors, shapes and sizes





2 红
hóng
red



3 白
bái
white



4 黑
hēi
black



5 黄
huáng
yellow



6 蓝
lán
blue



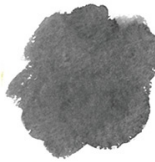
7 绿
lǜ
green



8 紫
zǐ
purple



9 棕色
zōng sè
brown



10 灰色
huī sè
gray



11 橙色
chéng sè
orange



12 粉红色
fēn hóng sè
pink



13 金色
jīn sè
gold



14 银色
yín sè
silver



15 深色
shēn sè
dark color

16 浅色
qiǎn sè
light color



17 彩虹
cǎi hóng
a rainbow

44 ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Nǐ zuì xǐ huān shén me yán sè?
What is your favorite color?

45 ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Wǒ zuì xǐ huān de yán sè shì hóng sè.
My favorite color is red.



18 长方形
cháng fāng xíng
a rectangle



19 圆形
yuán xíng
a circle



20 八角形
bā jiǎo xíng
an octagon



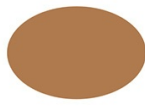
21 五角形
wǔ jiǎo xíng
a pentagon



22 正方形
zhèng fāng xíng
a square



23 心形
xīn xíng
a heart



24 椭圆形
tuō yuán xíng
an oval



25 星形
xīng xíng
a star



26 三角形
sān jiǎo xíng
a triangle



27 六角形
liù jiǎo xíng
a hexagon



28 钻石形
zuàn shí xíng
a diamond

29 服装尺码标签
fú zhuāng chǐ mǎ biāo qiān
clothing size



30 中号
zhōng hào
M size



31 小号
xiǎo hào
S size



32 特小号
tè xiǎo hào
XS size



33 大号
dà hào
L size



34 特大号
tè dà hào
XL size



35 大
dà
large



36 中
zhōng
medium



37 小
xiǎo
small

42 你有更大的吗?
Nǐ yǒu gèng dà de ma?
Do you have a larger size?



43 你有其他颜色吗?
Nǐ yǒu qí tā yán sè ma?
Do you have this in other colors?



Additional Vocabulary

38 □ □
xíng zhuàng
shape

39 □ □
chǐ cùn
size

40 □ □
gèng dà
larger

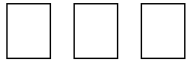
41

□ □

gèng xiǎo

smaller

8



fǎn yì cí
Opposites



1 上 ↔ 下
shàng xià
up down



2 收 ↔ 送
shōu sòng
receive give



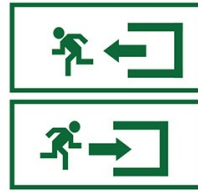
3 多 ↔ 少
duō shǎo
more less



4 旧 ↔ 新
jiù xīn
old new



5 高 ↔ 矮
gāo ǎi
tall short



6 出 ↔ 进
chū jìn
exit enter



7 好 ↔ 坏
hǎo huài
good bad



8 忙 ↔ 闲
máng xián
busy idle



9 长 ↔ 短
cháng duǎn
long short



11 大 ↔ 小
dà xiǎo
big small

12 开 ↔ 关
kāi guān
open closed



13 胖 ↔ 瘦
pàng shòu
fat skinny



Additional Vocabulary

14 穿 ↔ 脱
chuān tuō
put take
on off

15 困难 ↔ 容易
kùn nán róng yì
difficult easy

16 有 ↔ 无
yǒu wú
have do not
have

17 来 ↔ 去
lái qù
come go

18 是 ↔ 不
shì bù
yes no

19 饱 ↔ 饿
bǎo è
(eat till) hungry
full

20 到 ↔ 离
dào lí
arrive depart

21 里 ↔ 外
lǐ wài
inside outside

22 以前 ↔ 以后
yǐ qián yǐ hòu
past future

23 开始 ↔ 结束
kāi shǐ jié shù
begin end

24 近 ↔ 远
jìn yuǎn
near far

25 错 ↔ 对
cuò duì
wrong right

26 真 ↔ 假
zhēn jiǎ
real fake

27 快 ↔ 慢
kuài màn
fast slow

28 高 ↔ 低
gāo dī
high low

29 借 ↔ 还
jiè huán
borrow return

30 忘记 ↔ 记得
wàng jì jì dé
forgotten remembered

31 难过 ↔ 开心
nán guò kāi xīn
sad happy

32 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

Xiǎo xīn de fǎn yì cí shì dà yì, bù shì dà xīn, nǐ xiàn zài qīng chǔ le ma?

The opposite of careful is careless, not “big heart,” you clear about this now?

(Note: □□ **xiǎo xīn** literally *small heart*, □□ **dà xīn** literally *big heart*)

33 □□□□□□□□□□

Lěng hé rè yě shì yī duì fǎn yì cí.

Cold and hot is also a pair of opposites.

34 □□□□□□□□□□□□

Fǎn yì cí shì liǎng gè yì sī xiāng fǎn de cí.

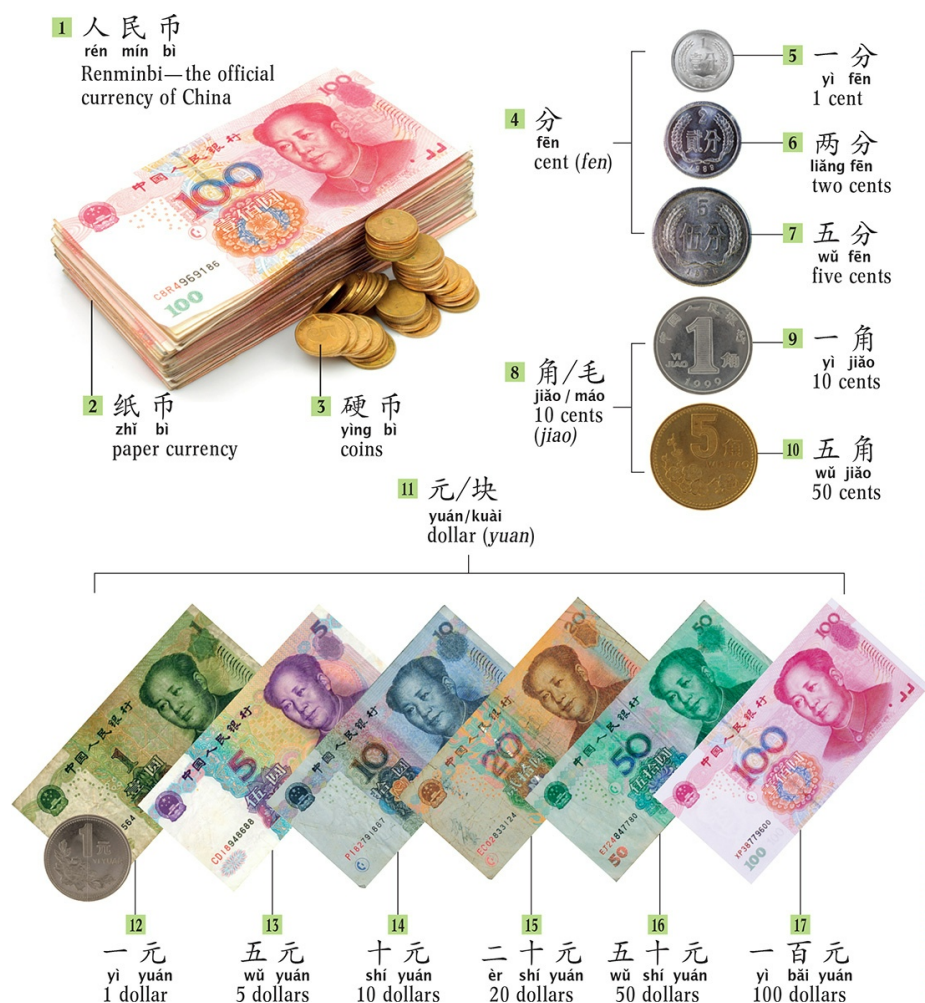
An antonym is a pair of words with opposite meaning.

9



Zhōng guó qián zěn me shuō

Talking about money





18 支票
zhī piào
check



19 零钱
líng qián
small change



20 信用卡
xìn yòng kǎ
credit card



21 储蓄
chǔ xù
savings

Currency		Bank Buys Notes
	US Dollar USA	31.51
	Singapore Dollar Singapore	23.46
	日本円 (: 100) Japan	25.83
	人民币 China	

22 外币兑换
wài bì duì huàn
currency exchange



23 取款
qǔ kuǎn
to withdraw money



Additional Vocabulary

- 24 ☐ **qián**
coin, money
- 25 ☐ ☐ **jià qián**
price
- 26 ☐ ☐ **zhé kòu**
discount
- 27 ☐ ☐ **pián yi**
cheap
- 28 ☐ **guì**
expensive
- 29 ☐ ☐ **lì xī**
interest
- 30 ☐ ☐ **dài kuǎn**
loan; credit
- 31 ☐ ☐ **zhài wù**
debt
- 32 ☐ ☐

cún kuǎn
bank deposit

33 □ □

zhàng hào
account number



34 □ □

shōu jù
receipt

35 □ □ □ □

fēn qī fù kuǎn
installment (payment)

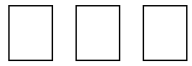
36 □

shuì
tax

37 □ □

xiàn jīn
cash

10



Qù gòu wù

Going shopping



Some useful shopping expressions:

- 46 ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐
Zuì jìn de gòu wù zhōng xīn zài nǎ lǐ?
 Where is the nearest shopping center?
- 47 ☐☐☐☐☐☐
Wǒ kě yǐ shì chuān ma?
 Can I try it on?
- 48 ☐☐☐☐☐☐
Shì yī jiān zài nǎ lǐ?
 Where is the fitting room?
- 49 ☐☐☐☐☐

Nà tài guì le!

That's too expensive!

50 □□□□□□

Wǒ yào le tā ba.

I'll take it.

51 □□□□□□□□

Nǐ jiē shòu xìn yòng kǎ ma?

Do you accept credit cards?

52 □□□□□□□□

Wǒ huì yòng xiàn jīn fù kuǎn.

I'll pay in cash.

53 □□□□□□□□□□

Wǒ kě bù kě yǐ yào yī zhāng shōu jù?

Could I have a receipt?





17 化妆品
huà zhuāng pǐn
cosmetics



18 玩具
wán jù
toys



19 腰带
yāo dài
belt



20 围巾
wéi jīng
scarf

Additional Vocabulary

- 21 □□□□□
hēi sè xīng qī wǔ
Black Friday
- 22 □ □
shāng diàn
shop
- 23 □ □ □ □
bǎi huò shāng diàn
department store
- 24 □ □ □ □
shí zhuāng shāng diàn
boutique
- 25 □ □
diàn yuán
shop staff
- 26 □ □ □

chū nà yuán

cashier

27 ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

sòng huò shàng mén

home delivery

28 ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

bǐ jiào jià gé

comparing prices

29 ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

wǎng luò gòu wù

online shopping

30 ☐ ☐ ☐

xìn yòng kǎ

credit card

31 ☐ ☐

yí yàng

the same as

32 ☐ ☐

yí gòng

altogether

33 ☐ ☐

yí dìng

certainly

34 ☐ ☐

yì bān

generally

35 ☐

gèng

more; even more

36 ☐ ☐

jué dìng

decision

37 ☐ ☐

qí tā

other

38 ☐

dài

to bring

39 ☐ ☐

dōng xī

things

40 ☐ ☐

fā piào

bill; invoice

41 ☐ ☐

miǎn shuì

tax free

42 ☐ ☐

tuì kuǎn

refund

44 ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

Zhè xiē dōng xī yào shōu shuì ma?

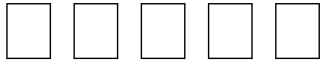
Is there any tax on this?

45 ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

Wǒ yǐ hòu kě yǐ tuì shuì ma?

Can I refund the tax later?

11



**Chéng shì de shēng
huó**

Life in the city



1 宾馆
bīn guǎn
hotel



2 机场
jī chǎng
airport



3 商店
shāng diàn
shop



5 超市
chāo shì
supermarket



6 加油站
jiā yóu zhàn
gas station/
petrol station



7 银行
yín háng
bank



8 会议中心
huì yì zhōng xīn
conference center



9 火车站
huǒ chē zhàn
train station



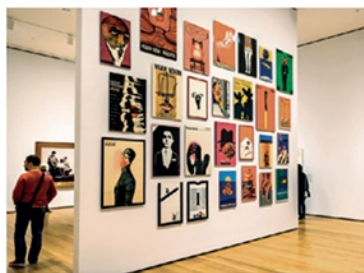
10 博物馆
bó wù guǎn
museum



11 城市
chéng shì
city

12 高层建筑
gāo céng jiàn zhù
skyscraper

13 公寓楼
gōng yù lóu
apartment building



14 美术馆
měi shù guǎn
art museum



15 体育馆
tǐ yù guǎn
stadium



16 邮局
yóu jú
post office



17 公安局
gōng ān jú
police station



18 高速公路
gāo sù gōng lù
expressway



19 健身房
jiàn shēn fáng
gym

Additional Vocabulary

20 □ □
lǚ guǎn
hotel

21 □ □ □
diàn yǐng yuàn
cinema

- 22 商 务 中 心
gòu wù zhōng xīn
shopping center; mall
- 23 市 中 心
shì zhōng xīn
downtown
- 24 商 务 中 心 区
shāng wù zhōng xīn qū
central business district (CBD)
- 25 市 郊
shì jiāo
suburb
- 26 房 子
fáng zi
apartment; house
- 27 桥
qiáo
bridge
- 28 人 行 道
rén xíng dào
sidewalk
- 29 邻 居
lín jū
neighbor
- 30 街 口
jiē kǒu
street corner
- 31 纪 念 碑
jì niàn bēi
monument
- 32 教 堂
jiào táng
church
- 33 交 通
jiāo tōng
traffic
- 34 行 人
xíng rén
pedestrian

35 □ □ □ □
rén xíng héng dào
pedestrian crossing

36 □ □
sì miào
temple

37 □ □ □
jiāo tōng dēng
traffic lights

38 □
lù
road

39 □ □ □ □ □ □ ? □ □ □ □ □ □
Nǐ zhù zài chéng shì ma? Hái shì zài jiāo qū?
Do you live in the city? Or in the suburbs?

40 □ □ □ □ □ □ □
Nǐ zěn me qù shàng bān?
How do you go to work?

41 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
Jī chǎng jù lí shì zhōng xīn yǒu duō yuǎn?
How far is the airport from the city center?

42 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
Chén xiǎo jiě xiǎng zhù zài chéng shì lǐ.
Miss Chen wants to live in the city.

37 交通灯
jiāo tōng dēng
traffic lights

38 路
lù
road



12



Měi hǎo chū xíng

Getting around



1 汽车
qì chē
car



2 出租车
chū zū chē
taxi

3 司机
sī jī
driver



4 飞机
fēi jī
airplane



5 卡车
kǎ chē
truck

6 垃圾车
lā jī chē
garbage truck



7 面包车
miàn bāo chē
delivery van



8 高铁
gāo tiě
high speed train

9 摩托车
mó tuō chē
motorcycle



10 跑车
pǎo chē
sports car



11 地铁
dì tiě
subway



12 公共汽车
gōng gòng qì chē
public bus

13 公共汽车站
gōng gòng qì chē zhàn
bus stop



14 船
chuán
ship; boat



15 火车
huǒ chē
train

16 消防车
xiāo fáng chē
fire engine



17 电车
diàn chē
tram



18 三轮车
sān lún chē
pedicab/trishaw

Additional Vocabulary

19 □ □
chéng kè
passenger

20 □ □ □ □ □

chéng gōng gòng qì chē

take a bus; by bus

21 □□□□□

gǎn gōng gòng qì chē

catch a bus

22 □ □ □

gǎn huǒ chē

catch a train

23 □ □ □

zuò huǒ chē

ride a train

24 □ □

kāi chē

drive a car

25 □ □ □ □

qí zì xíng chē

ride a bike

26 □ □ □

màn yī diǎn

slow down

27 □ □ □

kuài yī diǎn

go faster

28 □ □/□ □

zuǒ zhuǎn/yòu zhuǎn

turn left/turn right

29 □ □ □

yì zhí zǒu

go straight

30 □□□□□

huǒ chē shí kè biǎo

train schedule

31 □ □ □

shòu piào chù

ticket counter

32 □ □ □ □

bā shì lù xiàn

bus route

33 □ □

mǎ chē

horse carriage

34 □ □

dǎ chē

to call a taxi

35 □ □

Yōu bù

Uber

36 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □

Zěn me yàng qù shì qū zuì hǎo?

What is the best way to get downtown?

37 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □

Chéng gōng gòng qì chē, dǎ chē hái shì zuò dì tiě.

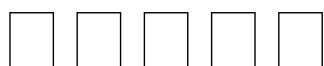
By bus, by taxi or take the subway.

38 □ □ □ □ □ □ □

Rú hé dào dá dì tiě zhàn?

How do I get to the subway station?

13



Wèn lù yǔ zhǐ lù

Asking and giving
directions



1 哪儿
nǎ er
where?



2 这儿
zhè er
here



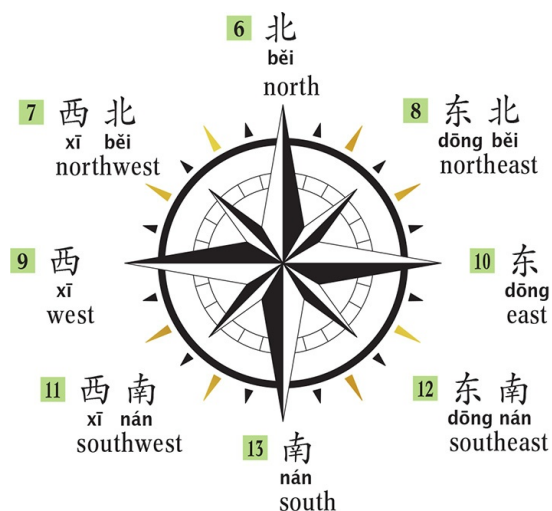
3 那 儿
nà er
there



4 上 面
shàng miàn
above



5 下 面
xià miàn
below

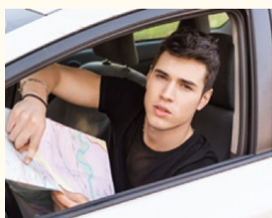


14 前面
qián miàn
in front



15 后面
hòu miàn
behind

Some common phrases for asking and giving directions:



16 问路
wèn lù
asking
directions

17 □□□□, □□□□□□□
Wǒ mí lù le, nǐ néng bāng bang wǒ ma?
I'm lost. Can you help me?

18 □□□□□...?
Zhè fāng xiàng shì wǎng ...?
Is this the way to ...?

19 □□□□
Yǒu duō yuǎn?
How far is it?

20 □□□□□□□□□□
Kě yǐ ràng wǒ kàn kan dì tú ma?
Can you show me on the map?



21 指路
zhǐ lù
giving
directions

22 □□□, □□□□□
Duì bù qǐ, wǒ bù zhī dào.
I'm sorry, I don't know.

23 □□□□
Wǎng zhè biān zǒu.
It's this way.

24 □□□□
Wǎng nà biān zǒu.
It's that way.

25 □□□□/□□□
Jiù zài zuǒ biān/yòu biān.
It's on the left/right.

26 □□...□□□□
Jiù zài ... de páng biān.
It's next to

28 中间
zhōng jiān
middle; center

27 右边
yòu biān
right side

29 左边
zuǒ biān
left side





30 左 转
zuǒ zhuǎn
turn left



31 直 行
zhí xíng
go straight



32 右 转
yòu zhuǎn
turn right



33 外 面
wài miàn
outside

34 里 面
lǐ miàn
inside

Additional Vocabulary

35 □ □
mí lù
to be lost

36 □ □
fāng xiàng
direction

37 □ □
jù lí
distance

38 □ □
gōng lǐ
kilometer

39 □ □
yīng lǐ
mile

40 □

mǐ
meter

41 ☐ ☐
yīng chǐ
foot

42 ☐
jìn
near

43 ☐
yuǎn
far

44 ☐ ☐
duì miàn
opposite

45 ☐ ☐
dōng fāng
the East

46 ☐ ☐
nán fāng
the South

47 ☐ ☐
xī fāng
the West

48 ☐ ☐
běi fāng
the North

49 ☐ ☐
páng biān
side

50 ☐ ☐
fù jìn
nearby

51 ☐ ☐
dì fāng
place

52 ☐ ☐
yì biān
one side

53 ☐ ☐

gào sù
to tell

54 □ □

jīng guò
to go through

55 □ □

lí kāi
to leave

56 □ □

duō jiǔ
how much longer?

57 □ □

mǎ shàng
immediately

58 □

ràng
to allow

59 □ □

yǐ jīng
already

60 □ □

rèn wéi
to think

61 □ □

yǐ wéi
to consider

62 □ □

bāng zhù
to help

63 □ □

zháo jí
to feel anxious

14



Guān yú tiān qì

Talking about the weather



1 雨伞
yǔ sǎn
umbrella

2 雨衣
yǔ yī
raincoat

3 靴子
xuē zi
boots



4 晴
qíng
clear (sky)

5 晴天
qíng tiān
clear day



6 阴
yīn
overcast

7 阴天
yīn tiān
cloudy day



8 风
fēng
wind

9 刮风
guā fēng
windy



10 雨
yǔ
rain

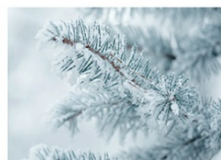
11 下雨
xià yǔ
raining



12 闪电
shǎn diàn
lightning

13 打雷
dǎ léi
thunder

14 雷阵雨
léi zhèng yǔ
thunderstorm



15 雪
xuě
snow

16 下雪
xià xuě
to snow



17 台风
tái fēng
typhoon

39 □□□□□□□□□□□□

Jīn tiān de tiān qì hěn hǎo. Míng tiān huì xià yǔ.

It's a beautiful day today. Tomorrow will be rainy.

40 □□□□□□□□□□

Jīn tiān tài rè. Míng tiān huì hěn lěng.

It is too hot today. Tomorrow will be cooler.



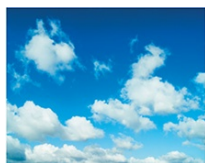
20 热
rè
hot

21 天气炎热
tiān qì yán rè
hot weather



22 冷
lěng
cold

23 天气寒冷
tiān qì hán lěng
cold weather



24 云
yún
cloud



25 雾
wù
fog



26 太阳
tài yáng
sun



27 月亮
yuè liang
moon



28 暴雨
bào yǔ
rainstorm



29 冰雹
bīng báo
hail



30 帽子
mào zi
hat

31 手套
shǒu tào
gloves



Additional Vocabulary

32 □ □

tiān qì
weather

33 □ □ □ □

tiān qì yù bào
weather forecast

34 □ □ □

hǎo tiān qì
good weather

35 □ □ □

huài tiān qì
bad weather

36 □ □ □ □

tiān qì qíng lǎng
sunny weather

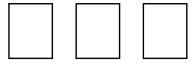
37 □ □ □ □

kōng qì wū rǎn
air pollution

38 □ □

jù fēng
hurricane

15



Tán shí jiān

Telling time



4 六点
liù diǎn
6 o'clock



5 六点零五分
liù diǎn líng wǔ fēn
five minutes
past six

1 小时
xiǎo shí
hour

2 分钟
fēn zhōng
minute

3 秒
miǎo
second



6 时钟
shí zhōng
clock



8 六点钟十五分/
liù diǎn shí wǔ fēn/
六点一刻
liù diǎn yī kè
fifteen minutes past six



9 六点半
liù diǎn bàn
half past six



7 刻
kè
quarter
(hour)



10 六点钟四十五/
liù diǎn sì shí wǔ/
差一刻七点
chā yī kè qī diǎn
fifteen minutes to seven



11 六点钟五十五/
liù diǎn wǔ shí wǔ/
差五分七点
chā wǔ fēn qī diǎn
five minutes to seven

37 几点了?
jǐ diǎn le?
What's the time?

38 八点三十分。
bā diǎn sān shí fēn.
Half past eight.



39 对不起，我迟到了。
Duì bù qǐ, wǒ chí dào le.
Sorry, I'm late.

40 没关系。
Méi guān xi.
It's OK.



12 闹钟
nào zhōng
alarm clock



13 秒表
miǎo biǎo
stopwatch



14 智能手表
zhì néng shǒu biǎo
smartwatch



15 表
biǎo
wrist watch



16 晚上
wǎn shàng
night

41 下午三点见！
Xià wǔ sān diǎn jiàn!
See you at 3 p.m.!



Additional Vocabulary

17 □ □
shí jiān
time

18 □ □
zǎo shàng
early morning



19 上 午
shàng wǔ
in the morning; a.m.

20 中 午
zhōng wǔ
noon

21 下 午
xià wǔ
in the afternoon; p.m.

22 午 夜
wǔ yè
midnight

23 准 时
zhǔn shí
punctual

24 早
zǎo
early

25 迟
chí
late

26 点
diǎn
o'clock

27 后
zhī hòu
later

28 前
zhī qián
before

29 之 间
zhī jiān
between; among

30 一 瞬 间
yí duàn shí jiān
a brief moment

31 刚 才
gāng cái
a moment ago

32 过 去
guò qù
(in the) past

33 经 常
jīng cháng
frequently

34 一 会 儿
yí huì er
in a moment

35 突 然
tū rán
sudden

36 最 后
zhōng yú
finally

16



Nián hé rì qī

Years and dates

1 日历 rì lì calendar

2 月 yuè month

3 日 rì day

4 年 nián year

9 星期日 xīng qī rì Sunday

10 星期一 xīng qī yī Monday

11 星期二 xīng qī èr Tuesday

12 星期三 xīng qī sān Wednesday

13 星期四 xīng qī sì Thursday

14 星期五 xīng qī wǔ Friday

15 星期六 xīng qī liù Saturday

5 星期日 (天) xīng qī rì (tiān) Sunday

6 昨天 zuó tiān yesterday

7 今天 jīn tiān today

8 明天 míng tiān tomorrow

45 我有写日记的习惯。
Wǒ yǒu xiě rì jì de xí guàn.
I like to keep a diary.



46 今天是 1 月 27 号，星期五。
Jīn tiān shì yī yuè èr shí qī hào, xīng qī wǔ.
Today is Friday, January 27.

47 昨天是 1 月 26 号，星期四。
Zuó tiān shì yī yuè èr shí liù hào, xīng qī sì.
Yesterday was Thursday, January 26.

48 明天会是 1 月 28 号，星期六。
Míng tiān huì shì yī yuè èr shí bā hào, xīng qī liù.
Tomorrow will be Saturday, January 28.

How to express years, months and dates in Chinese:

In Chinese, one reads the digits of the year followed by 年 **nián** (which means “year”).

2017 is 二〇一七年 **èr líng yī qī nián**

2000 is 二〇〇〇年 **èr líng líng líng nián**

1994 is 一九九四年 **yī jiǔ jiǔ sì nián**

2013 is 二〇一三年 **èr líng yī sān nián**

The 12 months of the year in Chinese are:

16 January 一月 **yī yuè**

17 February 二月 **èr yuè**

18 March 三月 **sān yuè**

19 April 四月 **sì yuè**

20 May 五月 **wǔ yuè**

21 June 六月 **liù yuè**

22 July 七月 **qī yuè**

23 August 八月 **bā yuè**

24 September 九月 **jiǔ yuè**

25 October 十月 **shí yuè**

26 November 十一月 **shí yī yuè**

27 December 十二月 **shí èr yuè**

Dates are expressed as the date plus 号 (which means “date”). For example:

February 5 二〇一七年二月五日 **èr yuè wǔ hào**

March 31 二〇一七年三月三十一日 **sān yuè sān shí yī hào**

April 1 二〇一七年四月一日 **sì yuè yī hào**

July 4 二〇一七年七月四日 **qī yuè sì hào**

December 25 二〇一七年十二月二十五日 **shí èr yuè èr shí wǔ hào**



49 你的生日是什么时候?
Nǐ de shēng rì shì shén me shí hòu?
When is your birthday?

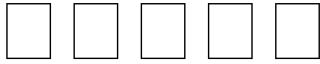
50 我的生日是1月31号。
Wǒ de shēng rì shì 1 yuè 31 hào.
My birthday is on January 31.

Additional Vocabulary

- 28 ☐ ☐
qù nián
last year
- 29 ☐ ☐
qián nián
the year before
- 30 ☐ ☐
jīn nián
this year
- 31 ☐ ☐
míng nián
next year
- 32 ☐ ☐
hòu nián
the year after next
- 33 ☐ ☐
xīng qī
week
- 34 ☐
sui
years (of age)
- 35 ☐ ☐
rùn nián
leap year

- 36 日
hào
day of a month
- 37 十 年
shí nián
decade (10 years)
- 38 百 年
shì jì
century (100 years)
- 39 千 年
qiān nián
millennium (1000 years)
- 40 上 一 周
shàng gè xīng qī
last week
- 41 上 一 月
shàng gè yuè
last month
- 42 下 一 周
xià gè xīng qī
next week
- 43 下 一 月
xià gè yuè
next month
- 44 日 记
rì jì
diary

17



Yì nián de sì jì

The seasons of the year



1 春
chūn
spring



2 夏
xià
summer



3 秋
qiū
autumn/fall



4 冬
dōng
winter



5 温暖
wēn nuǎn
warm



6 微风
wēi fēng
a gentle breeze



7 桃花
táo huā
peach
blossoms



8 开花
kāi huā
to flower



9 细雨
xì yǔ
to drizzle



10 遮阳伞
zhē yáng sǎn
sun shade



11 戏水
xì shuǐ
water play



12 堆雪人
duī xuě rén
to make a snowman

The changing colors of the seasons.
季节的颜色变化。Jì jié de yán sè biàn huà.



春 chūn
spring blossoms

夏 xià
summer greenery

秋 qiū
autumn foliage

冬 dōng
winter snow



13 收获
shōu huò
to harvest



14 扇子
shàn zi
fan



15 打雪仗
dǎ xuě zhàng
snowball fights



16 防晒油/霜
fáng shài yóu / shuāng
sunblock lotion



17 庄稼
zhuāng jiā
crops

21 我喜欢去海滩和户外玩耍。
 Wǒ xǐ huān qù hǎi tān hé hù wài wán shuǎ.
 I like to go to the beach and play outdoors.



22 □□□□□□□□

Yì nián yǒu jǐ gè jì jié?

How many seasons are there in a year?

23 □□□□□□

Yì nián yǒu sì jì.

There are four seasons in a year.

24 □□□□□□□□

Nǐ zuì xǐ huān nǎ gè jì jié?

Which season do you like best?

25 □□□□□□□□□□

Wǒ zuì xǐ huān de jì jié shì xià tiān.

My favorite season is summer.

Additional Vocabulary

18 □ □

sì jì

four seasons

19 □

xiān

former

20

□ □

qí shí

actually

18



Huān qìng jié rì

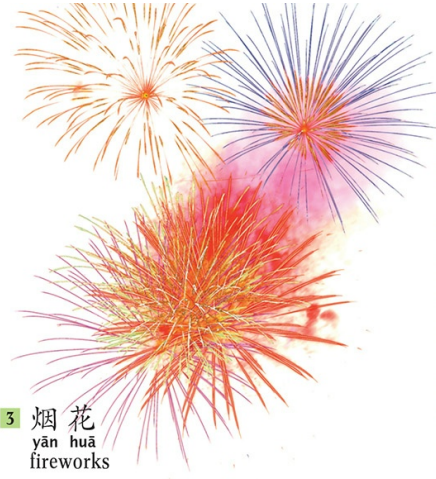
Celebrating the holidays



1 节日
jié rì
festival, holiday



2 新年
xīn nián
New Year



3 烟花
yān huā
fireworks



4 元旦
yuán dàn
New Year's Day



5 除夕
chú xī
Chinese New Year's Eve



6 春节
chūn jié
Spring Festival
(Chinese New Year)



7 元宵节
yuán xiāo jié
Lantern Festival



8 清明节
qīng míng jié
Qingming Festival



9 赛龙舟
sài lóng zhōu
Dragon Boat Festival



10 龙舟赛
lóng zhōu sài
dragon boat races

11 粽子
zong zi
rice dumplings



12 月饼
yuè bǐng
mooncakes



38 新年快乐!
Xīn nián kuài lè!
Happy New Year!

14 父亲节
fù qīn jié
Father's Day



13 中秋节
zhōng qiū jié
Mid-Autumn Festival

15 母亲节
mǔ qīn jié
Mother's Day



16 情人节
qíng rén jié
Valentine's Day



17 巧克力
qiǎo kè lì
chocolates



18 玫瑰
méi guī
roses



19 感恩节
gǎn ēn jié
Thanksgiving



20 万圣节前夕
wàn shèng jié qián xī
Halloween



21 复活节
fù huó jié
Easter



22 国庆节
guó qīng jié
National Day

Additional Vocabulary

- 26 生日
shēngrì
birthday
- 27 参加生日派对
cān jiā shēng rì pài duì
attend a birthday party
- 28 暑假
shǔ jià
summer vacation
- 29 寒假
hán jià
winter vacation
- 30 学校假期
xué xiào jià qī
school holidays
- 31 周年
zhōu nián
anniversary
- 32 黄金周
huáng jīn zhōu
Golden Week
- 33 双十节
shuāng shí jié
Double Ten
- 34 光棍节
guāng gùn jié
Singles' Day

35 生日快乐！
shēng rì kuài lè!
Happy birthday!



23 礼物
lǐ wù
gift



36 圣诞节快乐！
Shèng dàn jié kuài lè!
Merry Christmas!

24 圣诞节
shèng dàn jié
Christmas

25 圣诞老人
shèng dàn lǎo rén
Santa Claus

37 □□□□□□□□

Qǐng gēn wǒ mén yì qǐ guò chūn jié.

Please join us for the Chinese New Year celebrations.

19



Wǒ ài xué xí

I love to learn



1 考试
kǎo shì
exams

2 读
dú
reading



3 学习
xué xí
to learn; to study



4 数学
shù xué
mathematics

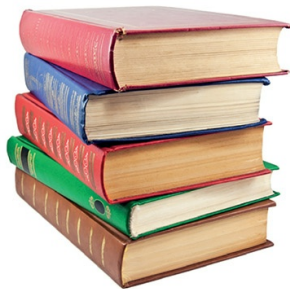


5 体育
tǐ yù
physical education



6 回答
huí dá
to answer

7 书
shū
book



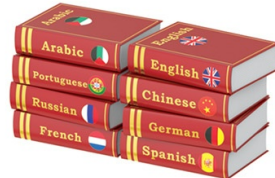
8 新闻
xīn wén
the news



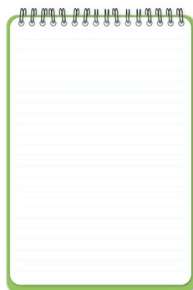
9 报纸
bào zhǐ
newspaper

10 杂志
zá zhì
magazine

11 字典
zì diǎn
dictionary



12 信
xìn
letter



18 记事本
jì shì běn
notebook

13 笔
bǐ
pen



19 荧光笔
yíng guāng bǐ
highlighter



20 铅笔
qiān bǐ
pencil

14 橡皮
xiàng pí
eraser



16 削笔刀
xiāo bǐ dāo
pencil sharpener



15 记号笔
jì hào bǐ
marker pen



17 尺, 直尺
chǐ, zhí chǐ
ruler



21 剪刀
jiǎn dāo
scissors

Additional Vocabulary

- 22 □ □
nián jí
grade; class
- 23 □
dǒng
to understand
- 24 □ □
liàn xí
to practice
- 25 □ □
fù xī
to review
- 26 □ □
wèn tí
a question; problem
- 27 □ □
gōng kè
homework
- 28 □ □
wén xué
literature
- 29 □ □
lì shǐ
history
- 30 □
zì
word
- 31 □ □
gù shì
story
- 32 □ □
zuò yè
assignment
- 33 □
ài
love
- 34 □ □ □
jǐ hé xué

geometry

35 □ □

kē xué

science

36 □ □ □

shè huì xué

social studies

37 □ □ □

jīng jì xué

economics

38 □ □

dài shù

algebra

39 □ □

wù lǐ

physics

40 □ □

huà xué

chemistry

41 □ □ □

shēng wù xué

biology

42 □ □ □

wēi jī fēn

calculus

43 □ □

dì lǐ

geography

44 □ □

cè yàn

test

45 □/□ □

cái/cái néng

talent; ability

46 □ □

rèn zhēn

conscientious; serious

47 □ □

shuǐ píng

level (of achievement)

48 □ □

tí gāo

to improve

49 □

jí

top; extreme

50 □ □

liǎo jiě

to understand

51 □ □

zuò yòng

purpose

52 我爱书！
Wǒ ài shū!
I love books!



53 □□□□□□□□□□

Nǐ zuì xǐ huān de kē mù shì shén me?

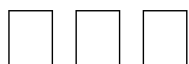
What is your favorite subject?

54 □□□□□□□□

Wǒ xǐ huān wén xué hé lì shǐ.

I like literature and history.

20



Zài xué xiào

At school



3 图书馆
tú shū guǎn
library



4 教室
jiào shì
classroom



1 白板
bái bǎn
whiteboard
2 黑板
hēi bǎn
blackboard

5 教
jiāo
to teach
6 老师
lǎo shī
teacher



7 复印机
fù yìn jī
photocopier



9 举手
jǔ shǒu
raise your hand

8 复印
fù yìn
to photocopy

10 教授
jiào shòu
professor



11 计算器
jì suàn qì
calculator

12 科学
kē xué
science



13 同学
tóng xué
classmates

14 讲堂
jiǎng táng
lecture hall

15 学生
xué shēng
student

51 你的作业需要帮忙吗?
Nǐ de zuò yè xū yào bāng máng ma?
Do you need help with your assignment?



Additional Vocabulary

- 16 □ □
xué xiào
school
- 17 □ □
xiào zhǎng
principal
- 18 □ □
xiān shēng
teacher
- 19 □ □
lǐ táng
auditorium
- 20 □ □ □ □
diàn nǎo jiào shì
computer lab
- 21 □ □ □
shí yàn shì
laboratory
- 22 □ □
zì mǔ
alphabet
- 23 □ □
chéng jì
grades
- 24 □ □
cōng míng
intelligent; clever
- 25 □ □
kè běn
textbook



- 26 □ □ □
liàn xí běn
workbook
- 27 □ □ □ □
sī lì xué xiào
private school
- 28 □ □ □ □
gōng lì xué xiào
public school
- 29 □ □ □
yòu ér yuán
nursery school
- 30 □ □ □
shàng xiǎo xué
to attend elementary school
- 31 □ □
xiǎo xué
elementary school
- 32 □ □
zhōng xué
middle school
- 33 □ □
gāo zhōng
senior high school
- 34 □ □
dà xué
university; college
- 35 □ □

dà yī
freshman year in college

36 □ □

dà èr
sophomore year in college

37 □ □

dà sān
junior year in college

38 □ □

dà sì
senior year in college

39 □ □

yè xiào
night class

40 □ □

gōng dú
to major

41 □

tí
topic

42 □ □

bì xū
must

43 □

yòu
also

44 □

yuè
to exceed

45 □ □

bì yè
to graduate



46 □□□□□□

Nǐ shàng jǐ nián jí le?

What year are you?

47 □□□□□□

Wǒ shì dà èr xué shēng.

I'm a sophomore in college.

48 □□□□□□□□

Wǒ zhèng zài gōng dú shù xué zhuān yè.

I'm majoring in math.

49 □□□□□□□

Nǐ de zhuān yè shì shén me?

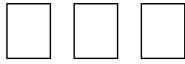
What is your major?

50 □□□□□□

Nǐ yí dìng hěn cōng míng!

You must be very smart!

21

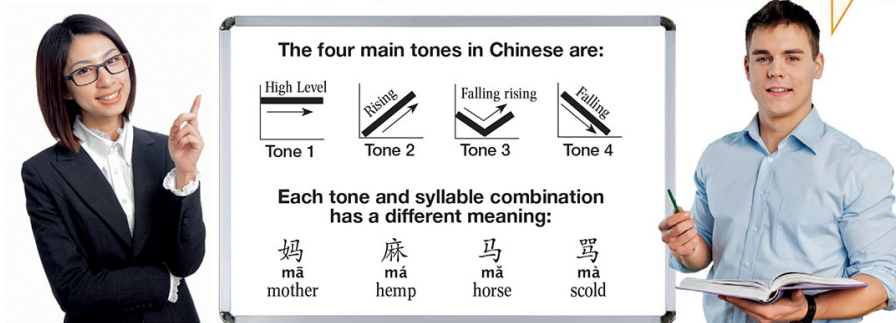


Xué hàn yǔ

Learning Mandarin Chinese

- 1 中文不是一种难说的语言。
Zhōng wén bù shì yī zhǒng nán shuō de yǔ yán.
Chinese is not a difficult language to speak.

- 2 但是, 要学习四个音调需要时间。
Dàn shì, yào xué xī sì gè yīn diào xū yào shí jiān.
But it takes time to learn the four tones.



The four main tones in Chinese are:

High Level	Rising	Falling rising	Falling
Tone 1	Tone 2	Tone 3	Tone 4

Each tone and syllable combination has a different meaning:

妈 mā mother	麻 má hemp	马 mǎ horse	骂 mà scold
-------------------	-----------------	------------------	------------------



- 4 单词卡 / 生词卡
dān cí kǎ / shēng cí kǎ
flashcards

- 3 困难的是学习书写中文字。
Kùn nán de shì xué xī shū xiě zhōng wén zì.
And learning all the written characters is difficult.



- 5 书法
shū fǎ
calligraphy



6 中文字
zhōng wén zì
Chinese character

7 简体字
jiǎn tǐ zì
simplified characters

8 汉语拼音
hàn yǔ pīn yīn
the Pinyin transliteration system

9 繁体字
fán tǐ zì
traditional characters

10 意思
yì si
meaning

11 部首
bù shǒu
radical

学 (8 strokes)	xué to study, to learn	common words 学校 xuéxiào school 学习 xuéxí to study; learn 学生 xuéshēng student	radical 子
Traditional 學			
12 单词 dān cí words	13 笔顺 bǐ shùn stroke order		

Additional Vocabulary

- 14 中 国
hàn yǔ
Chinese language
- 15 普 通 话
pǔ tōng huà
Mandarin; the common language of the Chinese people
- 16 中 文
zhōng wén
Chinese (language)
- 17 词 汇
cí huì
vocabulary
- 18 声 调
shēng diào
tone (of a Chinese character)
- 19 口 音
kǒu yīn
accent
- 20 成 语
chéng yǔ
idiom
- 21 句 子
jù zì
sentence
- 22 短 语
duǎn yǔ
phrase
- 23 短 文
duǎn wén
short essay
- 24 诗
shī
poem
- 25 文 章
wén zhāng
essay
- 26 文 化
wén huà

culture

27 □ □

yǔ fǎ

grammar

28 □ □

fān yì

translation

29 □ □ □

yǔ yán xué

linguistics

30 □

kè

lesson

31 □ □

kè chéng

course; academic program

32 □ □

zuò yè

assignment

33 □ □ □

zuò yè běn

exercise book

34 □ □

jiǎn dān

simple

35 □ □

míng bái

to understand

36 □ □

róng yì

easy

37 □ □

kùn nán

difficult

38 □ □

xùn liàn

to drill

39 □ □

nǚ lì

to strive

40

□ □

zhǔn bèi

to prepare

22



Liàng cí

Counting words

Also known as “measure words”



Counting words or measure words are used to quantify things, just as in English when we say “three sheets of paper” or “two cups of coffee.”

Some common measure words in Chinese are listed below.

MEASURE WORDS	MAIN USES	EXAMPLES
□ bāo	Packets, packages, bundles	13 □□□□ yì bāo bǐng gān <i>a packet of cookies</i>
□ běn	Books, periodicals, files, etc	14 □□□□ yì běn zì diǎn <i>a dictionary</i>
□ shuāng	Objects that come in pairs	15

□ jiàn	Events (issues, matters), clothing, furniture	16	□□□□ liǎng shuāng wà zi <i>two pairs of socks</i>
□ zhāng	Flat objects, sheets	17	□□□□ sān jiàn xíng lǐ xiāng <i>three pieces of luggage</i>
□ wǎn	Food served in bowl (e.g., rice, soup, noodles, etc.)	18	□□□□ sì zhāng zhào piàn <i>four photographs</i>
□ bān	Groups of people, scheduled transport services (e.g., train, planes)	19	□□□□ liù wǎn mǐ fàn <i>six bowls of rice</i>
□ gè	General measure word for individual things, people	20	□□□□ xià yī bān fēi jī <i>the next flight</i>
□ liàng	Vehicles (except trains)	21	□□□□ sì gè gē ge <i>four older brothers</i>
□ céng	Floor/story (as in a building), layer	22	□□□□ jǐ liàng jiǎo tà chē <i>several bicycles</i>
□ bēi	Liquid (e.g., drinks/beverages) served in cups or glasses	23	□□□□ dì wǔ céng <i>the fifth floor</i>
□ bǎ	Objects with handles, small objects	24	□□□□ yì bēi kā fēi <i>a cup of coffee</i>
□□ gōng jīn	kilogram (to express in weights)	25	□□□□ yì bǎ sǎn <i>an umbrella</i>
			□□□□ yì gōng jīn píng guǒ <i>1 kg of apples</i>



9 一班人
yì bān rén
one group of people

10 六个人
liù gè rén
six people

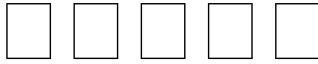


11 四层楼
sì céng lóu
four-story building



12 两杯茶
liǎng bēi chá
two cups of tea

23



Diàn nǎo hé wǎng luò Computers and the Internet

1 电脑
diàn nǎo
computers

2 显示屏
xiǎn shì píng
screen

3 平板电脑
píng bǎn diàn nǎo
tablet

4 台式电脑
tái shì diàn nǎo
desktop computer

5 键盘
jiàn pán
keyboard

6 笔记本电脑
bǐ jì běn diàn nǎo
laptop

7 在中国很容易上网。
Zài Zhōng guó hěn róng yì shàng wǎng.
It is easy to get online in China.

8 电子游戏
diàn zǐ yóu xì
video game

9 鼠标垫
shǔ biāo diàn
mousepad

10 鼠标
shǔ biāo
mouse

11 扫描
sǎo miáo
to scan

12 光盘
guāng pán
CD/DVD

13 U盘
U pán
USB flash drive

14 端口
duān kǒu
ports

15 电子邮件
diàn zǐ yóu jiàn
email

Additional Vocabulary

16 □ □
dēng rù
to sign in

17 □ □
mì mǎ
password



18 □ □
wǎng zhàn
website

19 □ □
ruǎn jiàn
software

20 □ □ □ □
cāo zuò xì tǒng
operating system

21 □ □
bìng dú
virus

22 □ □ □
wén jiàn jiá
file

23 □ □
lián wǎng
networking

24 □ □

wǎng yè
web page

25 □ □ □ □

wǎng yè shè jì
web design

26 □ □ □ □

wǎng yè dì zhǐ
web address/URL

27 □ □ □ □

yìng yòng chéng xù
application (computer program)

28 □ □ □ □ □

yīn tè wǎng jiē rù
Internet access



29 □ □

diǎn jī
to click

30 □ □

xià zǎi
to download

31 □ □

shàng wǎng
to go online

- 32 □ □
wǎng shàng
online
- 33 □ □ □
liáo tiān shì
chat room
- 34 □ □
wǎng kǎ
network card
- 35 □ □ □
duō méi tǐ
multimedia
- 36 □ □ / □ □
bó kè / wǎng zhì
blog
- 37 □ □ □
liú lǎn qì
browser
- 38 □ □ □ □
zài xiàn liáo tiān
to chat online
- 39 □ □ □ □
wǎng luò ān quán
network security
- 40 □ □ □ □ □
fā diàn zǐ yóu jiàn
to send email
- 41 □ □ □ □
wǎng luò sōu suǒ
online search
- 42 □ □ □ □
wú xiàn wǎng luò
wifi
- 43 □ □ □ □
yǒu xiàn wǎng luò
cable network
- 44 □ □
gēn jù
according to

45 □ □
rán hòu
after that

46 □ □
yīn wéi
because

47 □ □
ér qiě
in addition

48 □ □
fēi cháng
extraordinary

50 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
Wǒ men shàng wǎng liáo tiān ba.
Let's chat online.

51 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
Nǐ shǐ yòng shén me yīng yòng chéng xù? Wǒ shǐ yòng wēi xìn.
What app do you use? I use WeChat.

52 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
Hǎo ba, wǒ xiàn zài tōng guò diàn nǎo bǎ wén jiàn fā sòng gěi nǐ.
Okay, I'm now sending you the documents via computer.

49 我的爱好是网络游戏。
Wǒ de ài hào shì wǎng luò yóu xì.
My hobby is online gaming.



24

□ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □

**Wǒ ài wǒ de zhì néng
shǒu jī!**

I love my smartphone!

1 智能手机
zhì néng shǒu jī
smartphone



3 网购
wǎng gòu
online shopping



4 网吧
wǎng bā
internet cafes

2 网友
wǎng yǒu
online friends



5 推特
Tuī tè
Twitter



6 微信
wēi xìn
WeChat



7 安卓手机
Ān zhuó shǒu jī
Android phones



8 苹果手机
Píng guǒ shǒu jī
Apple phones
(iPhones)

9 手机
shǒu jī
mobile
phone



10 打电话
dǎ diàn huà
to make a
phone call

11 接电话
jiē diàn huà
to receive a
phone call

Additional Vocabulary

24 □□□□
diàn huà hào mǎ
telephone number

25 □□
wǎng luò
network; Internet

26 □□□□

wǎng luò yǔ yán

Internet language

27 □□□□

shōu fā duǎn xìn

texting

28 □□□□□

hù lián wǎng lǐ yǔ

Internet slang

29 □□□□□

diàn huà chōng diàn qì

phone charger

30 □ □ □

diàn huà kǎ

phone cards

31 □□□□

cháng tú diàn huà

long distance call

32 □□□□

guó jiā dài mǎ

country code

33 □□□□

qū yù hào mǎ

area code

34 □ □

shì pín

video

35 □□□□□

yòng hù shí bié kǎ

SIM card



12 强信号
qiáng xìn hào
strong signal



13 弱信号
ruò xìn hào
weak signal

14 自拍
zì pāi
selfie

15 群拍
qún pāi
wefie



Some common telephone phrases:

- 36 □□ / □□ (name)□
Wéi? / Wǒ shì (name).
Hello? / This is (name).
- 37 □□ (name) □□□
Qǐng wèn (name) zài ma?
May I speak to (name)?
- 38 □□/□□□□□□□□
Qǐng tā/tā gěi wǒ huí gè diàn huà.
Please ask him/her to return my call.
- 39 □□□□□□□□
Xiàn zài shuō huà fāng biàn ma?
Is it convenient to talk now?
- 40 □□□□□□□□
Nǐ néng shuō dà shēng diǎn ma?
Could you speak up?
- 41 □□□□□□□□
Duì bù qǐ, nǐ dǎ cuò le.
Sorry, you dialed the wrong number.
- 42 □□□□□

Qǐng děng yī xià.

Please wait a moment.

43 □□□□

Qǐng liú yán.

Please leave a message.

44 □□□□□

Qǐng wèn shì shéi?

Who's calling, please?

45 □□□□□□

Nǐ néng shuō màn diǎn ma?

Could you speak a little slower?



16 阿里巴巴
Ā lǐ bā ba
Alibaba



17 百度
Bǎi dù
Baidu



18 脸书
Liǎn shū
Facebook



19 谷歌
Gǔ gē
Google



20 淘宝网
Táo bǎo wǎng
Taobao



21 腾讯
Téng xùn
Tencent

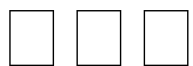


22 苹果公司
Píng guǒ gōng sī
Apple



23 微软
Wēi ruǎn
Microsoft

25



Tán gōng zuò

At work



1 律师
lǚ shī
lawyer



2 法官
fǎ guān
judge



9 建筑师
jiàn zhù shī
architect



10 话务员
huà wù yuán
telephone operator



3 金融家
jīn róng jiā
financier



4 工程师
gōng chéng shī
engineer



15 办公室
bàn gōng shì
office



5 会计师
kuài jì shī
accountant



6 药剂师
yào jì shī
pharmacist



16 经理
jīng lǐ
manager

17 秘书
mì shū
secretary



7 艺术家
yì shù jiā
artist



8 音乐家
yīn yuè jiā
musician



11 厨师
chú shī
chef



12 摄影师
shè yǐng shī
photographer



13 飞行员
fēi xíng yuán
pilot



14 牙医
yá yī
dentist



18 消防员
xiāo fáng yuán
firefighter



19 农民
nóng mín
farmer

Additional Vocabulary

- 20 公 司
gōng sī
company
- 21 企 业 家
qǐ yè jiā
entrepreneur
- 22 检 查
jiǎn chá
to inspect
- 23 上 班
shàng bān
going to work
- 24 同 事
tóng shì
colleague
- 25 工 作
gōng zuò
work
- 26 员 工
yuán gōng
employee
- 27 学 徒
xué tú
apprentice
- 28 实 习
shí xí
to intern
- 29 轮 班
lún bān
shift work
- 30 加 班
jiā bān
to work overtime
- 31 服 务 员
fú wù yuán
service provider
- 32 办 事
bàn fǎ

method

33 □ □

jī huì

opportunity

34 □ □

zhí wèi

position

35 □ □

zǒng shì

always

36 你做什么样的工作？我在医院工作。

Nǐ zuò shén me yàng de gōng zuò? Wǒ zài yī yuàn gōng zuò.

What sort of work do you do? I work in a hospital.

37 我正在接受培训，将要成为一名医生。

Wǒ zhèng zài jiē shòu péi xùn, jiāng yào chéng wéi yī míng yī shēng.

I'm training to be a doctor.

38 我每天早上8点45分上班去。

Wǒ měi tiān zǎo shàng 8 diǎn 45 fēn shàng bān qù.

I go to work at 8:45 a.m. every morning.



26



zǎi gē zǎi wǔ

Music and dance



1 吉他
jī tā
guitar



2 琵琶
pí pá
pipa



3 小提琴
xiǎo tí qín
violin



4 二胡
èr hú
Chinese
2-string fiddle



5 跳舞
tiào wǔ
to dance

6 鼓
gǔ
drums



7 古筝
gǔ zhēng
Chinese zither



8 钢琴
gāng qín
piano



9 喇叭
lǎ bā
trumpet



10 笛子
dí zi
flute





11 卡拉OK
kǎ lā o k
karaoke

12 唱歌
chàng gē
to sing



13 音乐会
yīn yuè huì
concert

14 观众
guān zhòng
audience

Additional Vocabulary

- 19 □ □
xīn shǎng
to appreciate; to enjoy
- 20 □ □
yīn yuè
music
- 21 □ □
wǔ dǎo
dance (performance art)
- 22 □ □

biǎo yǎn
to perform

23 □ □

jié mù
program

24 □ □ □ □

liú xíng yīn yuè
pop music

25 □

tán
to play a string instrument

26 □ □

ěr jī
earphones

27 □ □

yǎn zòu
to perform (on a musical instrument)

28 □ □

yuè duì
band; orchestra

29 □ □

gē shǒu
singer

30 □ □

xìng qù
hobby

31 □ □

yǒu míng
famous

32 □ □

biǎo shì
to express



15 京戏
jīng xì
Beijing
opera

16 演员
yǎn yuán
actor; actress



17 大提琴
dà tí qín
cello



18 流行乐队
liú xíng yuè duì
pop group

33 你会弹吉他吗?
Nǐ huì tán jí tā ma?
Can you play the guitar?



34 你喜欢哪种音乐?
Nǐ xǐ huān nǎ zhǒng yīn yuè?
What kind of music do you like?

27



kàn bìng

Seeing a doctor



1 医院
yī yuàn
hospital



2 急诊室
jí zhěn shì
emergency room



3 护士
hù shì
nurse

4 医生
yī shēng
doctor

5 病人
bìng rén
patient



6 抽血
chōu xuē
to draw blood



7 验血
yàn xuē
blood test



8 化验
huà yàn
laboratory test



9 血压
xuè yā
blood pressure



10 感冒
gǎn mào
to catch a cold

11 咳嗽
ké sǒu
to cough



12 发烧
fā shāo
fever

13 生病
shēng bìng
to fall sick

14 吃药
chī yào
to take medicine

15 药
yào
medicine

16 药丸/片
yào wán/piàn
pills



17 打针
dǎ zhēn
injection



18 诊所
zhěn suǒ
doctor's consultation room

Additional Vocabulary

19 □ □ □
děng hòu shì
waiting room

20 □ □
yù yuē
appointment

21 □ □ □
jiù hù chē
ambulance

22 □ □

yǎ kē
dentistry

23 □ □

nèi kē
general medicine

24 □ □

wài kē
general surgery

25 □ □ □

wǔ guān kē
ear, nose, and throat

26 □ □

ér kē
pediatrics

27 □ □

fù kē
gynecology

28 □ □

yǎn kē
ophthalmology

29 □ □ □

pí fū kē
dermatology

30 □ □ □

zhǒng liú kē
oncology

31 □ □ □ □

wù lǐ liáo fǎ
physiotherapy

32 □ □ □ □

shén jīng nèi kē
neurology

33 □ □ □

fàng shè kē
radiology

34 □ □

yì wài
accident

35 □ □

yào fāng
prescription

36 □ □ □
fáng fǔ jì
antiseptic

37 □ □
yào gāo
ointment

38 □ □
shāng kǒu
wound; cut

39 □ □
jǐn jí
emergency

40 □
téng
hurts

41 □
lèi
tired; worn out

42 □ □
jué dé
to feel

43 □
cóng
from

44 □ □
jǐ cì
several times

45 □ □
dān xīn
anxious; worried

46 □ □
fā xiàn
to discover

47 □ □
fàng xīn
to feel reassured

48 □ □

guān xīn
to be concerned about

49 □ □

guān yú
pertaining to

50 □ □

xī wàng
hope

51 □ □

zhòng yào
important

52 □ □

zhǔ yào
main

53 □ □

yào xiāng
first aid kit

54 绷带
bēng dài
bandage



57 □ □ □ □ □ □

Wǒ gǎn dào bú shì.
I am not feeling well.

58 □ □ □ □ □ □

Wǒ yào kàn yī shēng.
I would like to see a doctor.

59 □ □ □ □ □ □

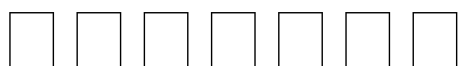
Nǐ yǒu yù yuē ma?
Do you have an appointment?

55 哪里不舒服?
Nǎ lǐ bù shū fu?
What is wrong?



56 我发烧和喉咙痛。
Wǒ fā shāo hé hóu lóng tòng
I have a fever and a sore throat.

28



Bǎo hù wǒ men de huán jìng

Protecting our environment



1 花园
huā yuán
garden

2 花
huā
flower



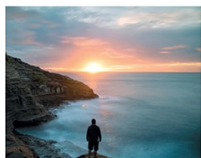
3 公园
gōng yuán
park



4 污染
wū rǎn
pollution



5 草
cǎo
grass



7 海洋
hǎi yáng
ocean



8 河
hé
river



9 太阳能
tài yáng néng
solar energy



10 安静
ān jìng
quiet



11 空气
kōng qì
air

43 这里的空气真清新!
Zhè lǐ de kōng qì zhēn qīng xīn!
The air here is really fresh!



12 风能
fēng néng
wind power



6 电动汽车
diàn dòng qì chē
electric car



13 防沙林
fáng shā lín
sand break

14 森林
sēn lín
forest



16 天然气
tiān rán qì
natural gas



17 核能
hé néng
nuclear energy

15 树
shù
tree



Additional Vocabulary

18 □ □
gān jìng
clean

19 □
zhòng

plant

20 □ □
huí shōu
recycling

21 □ □ □ □
qīng jié néng yuán
clean energy

22 □
yóu
oil

23 □
méi
coal

24 □ □ □ □
kōng qì zhì liàng
air quality

25 □ □ / □ □
zhǐ shù/suǒ yǐn
index

26 □
shuǐ
water

27 □ □
qīng jié
clean

28 □ □
huánjìng
environment

29 □ □ / □ □
kǒuzhào/miàn jù
mask

30 □ □
biàn huà
changes

31 □
dì
earth; ground

32 □
bèi

by

33 ☐ ☐
wèi
because of

34 ☐ ☐
wèi le
for the purpose of

35 ☐
wán
complete

36 ☐ ☐
wán chéng
to accomplish

37 ☐ ☐
yǐng xiǎng
to affect

38 ☐ ☐
dàn shì
but; however

39 ☐ ☐
dāng rán
of course

40 ☐ ☐
rú guǒ
if

41 ☐ ☐
suī rán
although

42 ☐ ☐
suǒ yǐ
as a result of

44 你回收吗？

Nǐ huí shōu ma?

Do you recycle?

45 我回收玻璃、

Wǒ huí shōu bō lí,

纸和塑料。

zhǐ hé sù liào.

I recycle glass, paper
and plastic.



29



Dòng wù shì jiè

The animal kingdom



1 动物园
dòng wù yuán
zoo

2 斑马
bān mǎ
zebra

3 长颈鹿
cháng jǐng lù
giraffe



4 老虎
lǎo hǔ
tiger



5 狮子
shī zi
lion



6 熊
xióng
bear



10 恐龙
kǒng lóng
dinosaur



7 猴子
hóu zi
monkey



8 大猩猩
dà xīng xīng
gorilla



9 熊猫
xióng māo
panda

29 □□□□□□□□

Zhè zhī dòng wù bǐ nà zhī xiǎo.

This animal is smaller than that one.

30 □□□□□□□□

Nǐ xǐ huān qù dòng wù yuán ma?

Do you like going to the zoo?

31 □□□□□□□□

Dòng wù yuán lǐ yǒu hěn duō dòng wù.

There are many animals in the zoo.



11 羊
yáng
goat



12 绵羊
mián yáng
sheep



13 牛
niú
cow



14 大象
dà xiàng
elephant



15 马
mǎ
horse



16 狼
láng
wolf



17 蛇
shé
snake



18 孔雀
kǒng què
peacock



19 鸡
jī
chicken



20 鸟
niǎo
bird



21 狗
gǒu
dog



22 猫
māo
cat



23 龙
lóng
dragon



24 蚊子
wén zi
mosquito



25 苍蝇
cāng yīng
housefly



26 蜜蜂
mì fēng
bee



27 蝴蝶
hú dié
butterfly



28 鱼
yú
fish

Additional Vocabulary

32 □ □

duō me

how (wonderful, etc.)

33 □ □

hài pà

to be afraid

34 □ □

kě ài

cute; adorable

- 35 ☐ **tā**
it
- 36 ☐ **tài**
very; extremely
- 37 ☐ ☐ **xiāng tóng**
same; identical
- 38 ☐ **xiàng**
to resemble
- 39 ☐ ☐ **chū xiàn**
to appear
- 40 ☐ **gǎn**
to dare
- 41 ☐ ☐ **qí guài**
strange

30



**Ràng wǒ men bǎo chí
jiàn kāng!**

Let's keep fit!



1 乒乓球
píng pāng qiú
table tennis



2 踢足球
tī zú qiú
to play soccer



3 橄榄球
gǎn lǎn qiú
rugby



4 爬山
pá shān
mountain climbing



5 羽毛球
yǔ máo qiú
badminton



6 运动
yùn dòng
to exercise;
sports



7 棒球
bàng qiú
baseball



9 跑步
pǎo bù
running

10 长跑
cháng pǎo
long-distance
running

8 短跑
duǎn pǎo
sprint



11 自行车
zì xíng chē
bicycle



12 骑自行车
qí zì xíng chē
to cycle



13 比赛
bǐ sài
competition

14 终点线
zhōng diǎn xiàn
finish line



18 划船
huá chuán
rowing



19 游泳
yóu yǒng
swimming



15 高尔夫球
gāo ěr fū qiú
golf



16 滑冰
huá bīng
ice-skating

17 滑雪
huá xuě
skiing



Additional Vocabulary

25 □ □ □

yùn dòng zhuāng

sports shirt; sweatshirt

26 □ □ □

yùn dòng xié

sports shoes; sneakers

27 □

qiú

ball

28 □ □

jiàn kāng

healthy



20 排球
pái qiú
volleyball



21 走
zǒu
walking

29 □□□□□□
Nǐ xǐ huān yùn dòng ma?
Do you like to exercise?

30 □□□□□□
Nǐ zuò shēn me yùn dòng?
What sports do you play?

31 □□□□□□□□
Wǒ xǐ huān màn pǎo hé dǎ lán qiú.
I like to jog and play basketball.



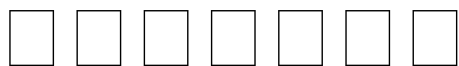
24 打篮球
dǎ lán qiú
play basketball

22 网 球
wǎng qiú
tennis

23 球 拍
qiú pāi
racket



31

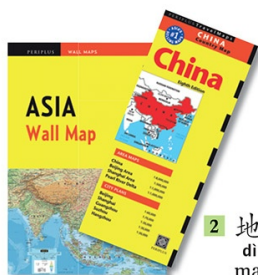


Nǐ xǐ huān lǚ xíng ma?

Do you like to travel?



1 旅馆
lǚ guǎn
hotel



2 地图
dì tú
map



3 旅客
lǚ kè
traveler

4 行李
xíng lǐ
luggage

5 行李箱
xíng lǐ xiāng
suitcase



6 导游
dǎo yóu
tour guide



7 旅游景点
lǚ yóu jǐng diǎn
tourist attraction



8 护照
hù zhào
passport

9 登机牌
dēng jī pái
boarding pass



10 乘飞机旅行
chéng fēi jī lǚ xíng
travel by airplane



11 乘火车旅行
chéng huǒ chē lǚ xíng
travel by rail



12 在巡航
zài xún háng
on a cruise



13 乘坐旅游巴士旅行
chéng zuò lǚ yóu bā shì lǚ xíng
on a coach



14 礼品店
lǐ pǐn diàn
souvenir shop



15 照相机
zhào xiàng jī
camera

16 照片
zhào piàn
photograph

Additional Vocabulary

17 □ □
lǚ yóu
a trip; to travel

18 □ □
dù jià
vacation

19 □ □
jī piào
plane ticket

- 20 □ □ □ □
lǚ guǎn yù dìng
hotel reservation
- 21 □ □
huò bì
currency
- 22 □ □
qiān zhèng
visa
- 23 □ □ □ □
lǚ xíng zhǐ nán
travel guidebook
- 24 □ □ □
lǚ xíng shè
travel agency
- 25 □ □ □ □
jiē zhǒng yì miáo
vaccination
- 26 □ □ □ □
qīng nián lǚ guǎn
youth hostel
- 27 □ □
hǎi guān
customs
- 28 □ □ □ □
guān guāng lǚ yóu
sightseeing
- 29 □ □ □ □ □
lǚ yóu xìn xī tái
tourist information center
- 30 □ □ □
míng xìn piàn
postcard
- 31 □ □ □ □ □ □
miǎn fèi wú xiàn wǎng luò
free wifi
- 32 □ □ □
bó wù guǎn
museum

- 33 海 滩
hǎi tān
beach
- 34 纪 念 碑
jì niàn bēi
monument
- 35 火 车 站
huǒ chē zhàn
train station
- 36 机 场
jī chǎng
airport
- 37 游 轮 中 心
yóu lún zhōng xīn
cruise center
- 38 宾 馆
bīn guǎn
guesthouse; lodge
- 39 饭 馆
fàn guǎn
restaurant
- 40 找
zhǎo zhe
to find
- 41 拿
ná
to take
- 42 遇 到
yù dào
to come across
- 43 注 意
zhù yì
to pay attention to
- 44 知 道
zhī dào
to become aware of
- 45 另 外
bié
another

46 □ □
bié rén
others

47 □ □
kě néng
maybe

48 你喜欢去哪里度假?
Nǐ xǐ huān qù nǎ lǐ dù jià?
Where do you like to go on vacation?

49 我喜欢去北京。
Wǒ xǐ huān qù Běi jīng.
I like to go to Beijing.



50 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
Wǒ yào yì zhāng qù Shàng hǎi de èr děng zuò fǎn chéng huǒ chē piào.
I'd like a second class return train ticket to Shanghai.

51 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
Tā huán yóu shì jiè lǚ xíng.
He made a round-the-world trip.

52 □
Wǒ xǐ huān chéng zuò tóng yì jiā háng kōng gōng sī de fēi jī, yǐ huò dé lǐ chéng jī fēn.
I like to fly on the same airline to get mileage points.



Shì jiè shàng de guó jiā

Countries of the world



We intend to hold our wedding ceremony in China.

31 □□□□□□ □□□□□□

Nǐ shì nǎ guó rén? Wǒ shì Měi guó rén.

What country are you from? I am American.



- Jiā ná dà Canada
- Dān mài Denmark
- Fēn lán Finland
- Dé guó Germany
- Dà bú liè diǎn Great Britain
- Ài'ěr lán Ireland
- Lú sēn bǎo Luxembourg
- Hé lán Netherlands

□□□ **Xīn xī lán** New Zealand

□□ **Nuó wēi** Norway

□□ **Bō lán** Poland

□□ **É guó** Russia

□□ **Ruì diǎn** Sweden

□□ **Ruì shì** Switzerland

□□□ **Fàn dì gāng** Vatican

Additional Vocabulary

28 □ □
dì qiú
globe

29 □ □
shì jiè
world

33



wài yǔ

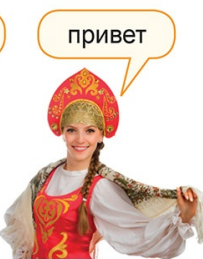
Foreign languages



1 英语
Yīng yǔ
English



2 法语
Fǎ yǔ
French



3 俄语
É yǔ
Russian



4 德语
Dé yǔ
German

Guten Tag!



Ciao!

5 意大利语
Yì dà lì yǔ
Italian



¡Hola!

6 西班牙语
Xī bān yá yǔ
Spanish

Merhaba!



7 土耳其语
Tú ěr qí yǔ
Turkish

こんにちは



8 日语
Rì yǔ
Japanese

مرحبا



9 阿拉伯语
Ā lā bó yǔ
Arabic



20 □□□□□□□□

Nǐ de mǔ yǔ shì shén me?

What is your mother tongue?

21 □□□□□□□□

Nǐ huì jiǎng duō shǎo zhǒng yǔ yán?

How many languages do you speak?

34

□ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □

**Nǐ xǐ huān chī Zhōng
guó fàn ma?**

Do you like Chinese food?



1 中餐馆
zhōng cān guǎn
Chinese restaurant



2 服务员
fú wù yuán
waiter; waitress



3 厨师
chú shī
cook; chef



4 菜单
cài dān
menu



5 点心
diǎn xīn
dim sum



6 炒饭
chǎo fàn
fried rice



7 面包
miàn bāo
bread



8 筷子
kuài zi
chopsticks



9 碗
wǎn
bowl

10 米饭
mǐ fàn
cooked rice

11 白饭
bái fàn
white rice



12 盘子
pán zi
plate



13 叉子
chā zi
fork

14 刀子
dāo zi
knife

15 汤匙
tāng chí
spoon



16 饺子
jiǎo zi
boiled dumplings



17 凉菜
liáng cài
cold dish (appetizer)



18 包子
bāo zi
steamed bun



19 小笼包
xiǎo lóng bāo
steamed dumplings



20 北京烤鸭
Bēi jīng kǎo yā
Peking duck



21 面条
miàn tiáo
noodles



22 清蒸鱼
qīng zhēng yú
steamed fish



23 宫保鸡丁
gōng bǎo jī dīng
kung pao chicken



24 麻婆豆腐
má pó dòu fǔ
mapo tofu



25 糖醋肉
táng cù ròu
sweet and sour pork



34 我们都喜欢吃中国菜。
Wǒ men dōu xǐ huān chī Zhōng guó cài.
Everyone likes to eat Chinese food.

35 今晚我请你吃饭。
Jīn wǎn wǒ qǐng nǐ chī fàn.
I'm inviting you for dinner tonight.

36 太好了，我想吃中国菜。
Tài hǎo le, wǒ xiǎng chī Zhōng guó cài.
That's great! I want to eat Chinese food.

Additional Vocabulary

26 □
tāng
soup

27 □ □
sù cài
vegetarian

28 □ □
diǎn cài
to order

29 □ □
xuǎn zé
choice

30 □ □
tè bié
special

31 □ □
chú le
also; too

32 □ □
huò zhě
perhaps

33 □ □
jī hū
almost



35



**Shòu huān yíng de xī
fāng shí wù**

Popular Western foods



1 热狗
rè gǒu
hot dog



2 三明治 / 三文治
sān míng zhì / sān wén zhì
sandwich



3 披萨饼
pī sà bǐng
pizza



4 意大利面
yì dà lì miàn
pasta; spaghetti



5 甜甜圈
tián tián quān
donuts



6 法棍
fǎ gùn
baguette



7 冰淇淋
bīng qí lín
ice cream



8 布丁
bù dīng
pudding



9 千层面
qiān céng miàn
lasagne



10 火鸡
huǒ jī
turkey



11 苹果派
píng guǒ pài
apple pie



12 火腿
huǒ tuǐ
ham

13 沙拉
shā lā
salad



15 牛排
niú pài
steak

14 土豆泥
tǔ dòu ní
mashed potatoes



16 香肠
xiāng cháng
sausage

17 西方式早餐
xī fāng shì zǎo cān
Western breakfast

18 水果汁
shuǐ guǒ zhī
fruit juice

19 咖啡
kā fēi
coffee



20 培根,
péi gēn,
腌肉
yān ròu
bacon;
smoked
ham

21 煎鸡蛋
jiān jī dàn
sunny side up eggs

22 多士
duō shì
toast

一些在中国受欢迎的快餐店
Yī xiē zài Zhōng guó shòu huān yíng de kuài cān diàn
Some popular fast food chains in China



星巴克
xīng bā kè
Starbucks



麦当劳
mài dāng láo
McDonald's



肯德基
kěn dé jī
Kentucky Fried
Chicken



必胜客
bì shèng kè
Pizza Hut



赛百味
sài bǎi wèi
Subway



哈根达斯
hā gēn dá sī
Haagen-Dazs



23 蛋糕
dàn gāo
cake



24 奶酪
nǎi lào
cheese



25 谷类
gǔ lèi
cereal



26 麦片
mài piàn
oatmeal;
rolled oats

Additional Vocabulary

29 □ □
xī cān
Western-style food

30 □ □
hǎo chī
tasty; delicious

31 □ □
shāo kǎo
barbecue

32 □ □
hōng kǎo
to roast; to bake

33 □ □
jiān bǐng
pancakes

34 □ □
nǎi yóu

butter/cream

35 □ □
suān nǎi
yogurt

36 □ □ □
fān qié jiàng
ketchup; tomato sauce

37 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
Mài dāng láo shì Zhōng guó shòu huān yíng de kuài cān diàn.
McDonalds is a popular fast food restaurant in China.

38 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
Xiǎo hái zì mén dōu xǐ huān chī hàn bǎo bāo hé shǔ tiáo.
All children like hamburgers and french fries.

39 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
Nǐ xǐ huān chī zhōng cān hái shì xī cān?
Do you prefer Chinese food or Western food?

27 汉堡包
hàn bǎo bāo
hamburger

28 薯条
shǔ tiáo
french fries



36



Yǐn liào

Drinks



1 饮料
yǐn liào
beverage



2 矿泉水
kuàngquánshuǐ
mineral water



3 果汁
guǒ zhī
fruit juice



4 橙汁
chéng zhī
orange juice



5 牛奶
niú nǎi
milk



6 咖啡
kā fēi
coffee



7 茶
chá
tea



8 冰茶
bīng chá
iced tea



9 豆浆
dòu jiāng
soy milk



10 可乐
kě lè
cola



11 自来水
zì lái shuǐ
tap water

12 水
shuǐ
water



15 无糖 (低糖) 饮料
wú táng (dī táng) yǐn liào
diet drinks

13 喝
hē
to drink

14 渴
kě
thirsty



16 能量饮料
néng liàng yǐn liào
energy drinks



17 运动饮料
yùn dòng yǐn liào
sports drinks



18 鸡尾酒
jī wéi jiǔ
cocktails

19 红葡萄酒
hóng pú táo jiǔ
red wine



20 白葡萄酒
bái pú táo jiǔ
white wine



21 威士忌
wēi shì jì
whiskey



22 香槟酒
xiāng bīn jiǔ
Champagne



23 白酒
bái jiǔ
white spirit



24 黄酒
huáng jiǔ
yellow wine



25 茅台酒
máo tái jiǔ
maotai

26 啤酒
pí jiǔ
beer



Additional Vocabulary

- 27 □ □ □
sū dǎ shuǐ
sodas

- 28 □ □ □ □ □ □
bàn gōng shì yǐn shuǐ jī
office water dispenser

- 29 热水
rè shuǐ
hot water

- 30 冷水
lěng shuǐ
cold water



- 31 □ □
bīng kuài

ice cubes

32 □ □
bīng shuǐ
ice water

33 □ □
bēi zi
glass; cup

34 □ □
píng zi
bottle

35 □□□□□□□□□□
Rén men měi tiān yīng gāi hē duō shǎo bēi shuǐ?
How many glasses of water should people drink every day?

36 □□□□□□□□□□
Hē jiǔ bù kāi chē. Kāi chē bù hē jiǔ.
If you drive, don't drink. If you drink, don't drive.

37 □□□□□□□□
Wǒ xiǎng hē diǎn rè de yǐn liào.
I want something hot to drink.

37



**Xīn xiān shuǐ guǒ, jiān
guǒ hé gǔ wù**

Fresh fruits, nuts and grains



1 苹果
píng guǒ
apple



2 芒果
máng guǒ
mango



3 橙子
chéng zi
orange



4 橘子
jú zi
mandarin
orange



5 梨
lí
pear



6 椰子
yē zi
coconut



7 香蕉
xiāng jiāo
banana



8 菠萝
bō luó
pineapple



9 桃
táo
peach



10 木瓜
mù guā
papaya



11 柠檬
níng méng
lemon



12 酸橙
suān chéng
lime



13 荔枝
lì zhī
lychee



14 龙眼
lóng yǎn
longan



15 草莓
cǎo méi
strawberry



16 葡萄
pú táo
grape



17 哈密瓜
hā mì guā
cantaloupe



18 柿子
shì zi
persimmon



19 西瓜
xī guā
watermelon

50 我最爱吃新鲜水果。
Wǒ zuì ài chī xīn xiān shuǐ guǒ.
I love to eat fresh fruits.



20 花生
huā shēng
peanuts



21 核桃
hé táo
walnuts



22 山核桃
shān hé táo
pecans



24 杏仁
xíng rén
almonds



23 开心果
kāi xīn guǒ
pistachios



25 澳大利亚坚果
ào dà lì yà jiān guǒ
macadamia nuts



26 栗子
lì zi
chestnuts



27 榛子
zhēn zi
hazel nuts



28 松子
sōng zi
pine nuts



29 腰果
yāo guǒ
cashew nuts



30 南瓜子
nán guā zi
pumpkin seeds



31 西瓜子
xī guā zi
watermelon seeds



32 葵花子
kuí huā zi
sunflower seeds



33 芝麻
zhī má
sesame seeds



34 燕麦
yàn mài
oats



35 大麦
dà mài
barley



36 小米
xiǎo mǐ
millet



37 荞麦
qiáo mài
buckwheat



38 米
mǐ
rice



39 小麦
xiǎo mài
wheat

51 我可以再要一个没有坚果的沙拉吗?
Wǒ kě yǐ zài yào yī gè méi
yǒu jiān guǒ de shā lā ma?
Can I have one more salad
without nuts?



Additional Vocabulary

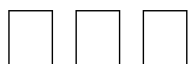
- 40 □ □
gǔ wù
grains; cereals
- 41 □ □
jiǎn guǒ
nuts
- 42 □ □
bǐng gān
crackers
- 43 □ □
mài piàn
oatmeal
- 44 □ □
gān guǒ
dried fruits
- 45 □ □
dòu lèi
beans
- 46 □ □
yù mǐ
corn
- 47 □ □
miàn fěn
flour
- 48 □ □
guǒ zhī
fruit juice
- 49 □ □
guò mǐn
to be allergic; allergy

- 52 □□□□□□□□
Nǐ xǐ huān shén me jiǎn guǒ?
What nuts do you like?
- 53 □□□□□□□□
Wǒ xǐ huān yāo guǒ. Nǐ ne?
I like cashew nuts. What about you?
- 54 □□□□□□□

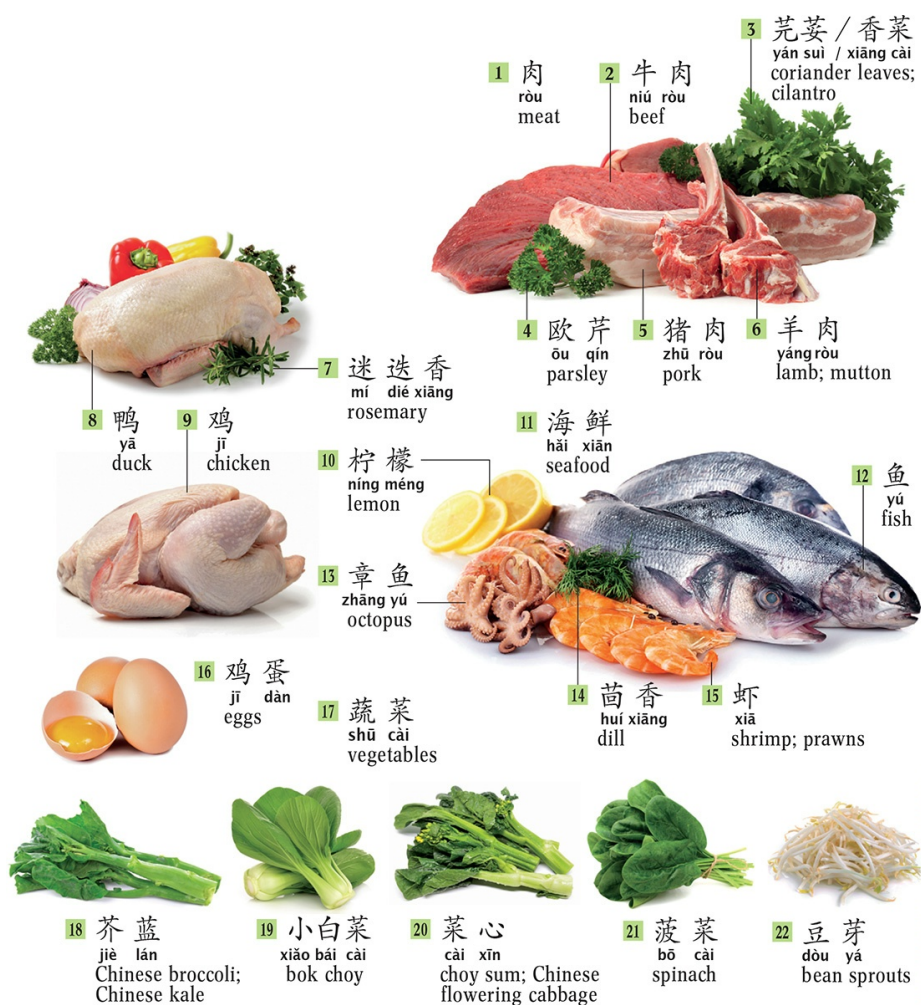
Wǒ duì jiān guǒ guò mǐn.

I am allergic to nuts.

38



Shì chǎng shàng At the market



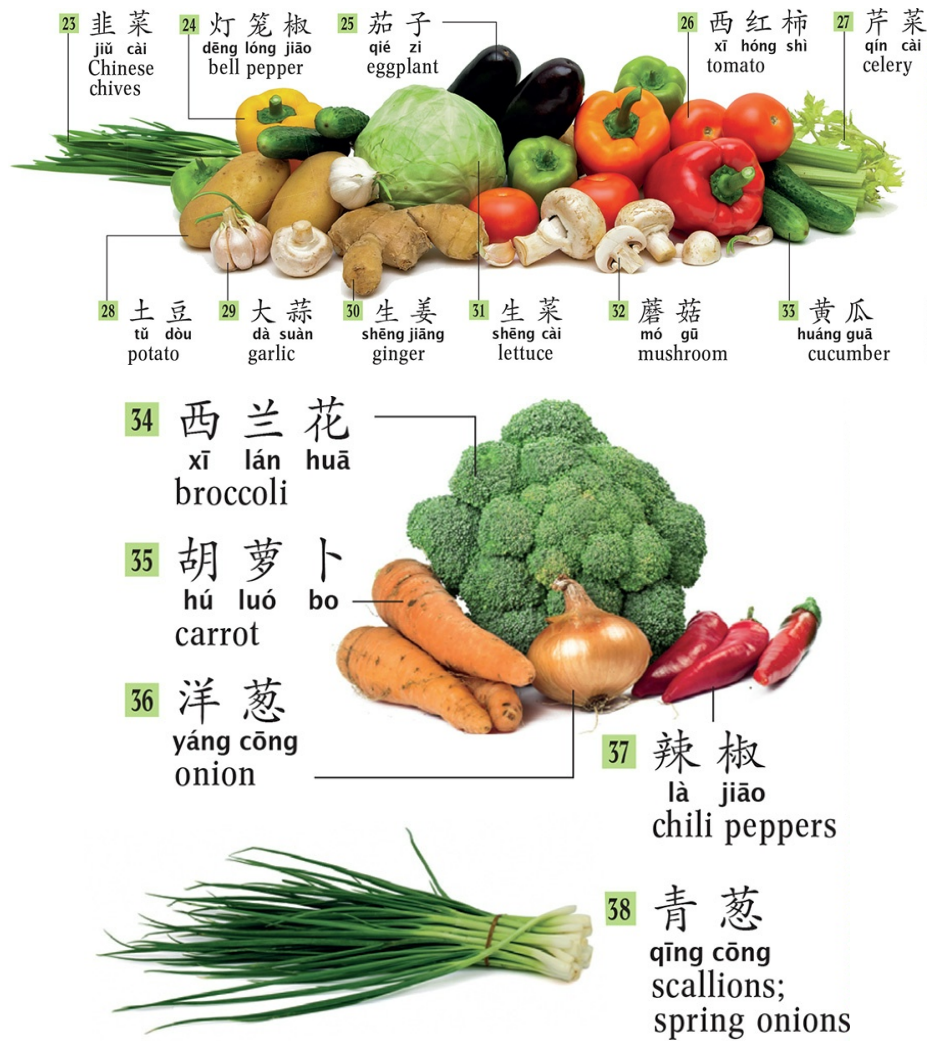
Zài Zhōng guó, wǒ men xǐ huān zài cài shì chǎng gòu mǎi shí wù.

In China, we like to buy our food at the local market.

60 □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□

Nà lǐ de shū cài hé ròu lèi dōu hěn xīn xiān. Tā bǐ chāo shì pián yì yì xiē.

The vegetables and meat are very fresh there. And it is slightly cheaper than the supermarket.





39 冬瓜
dōng guā
winter melon



40 苦瓜
kǔ guā
bitter gourd



41 白菜
bái cài
Chinese cabbage



42 豆腐
dòu fǔ
tofu

Additional Vocabulary

- 43 □ □
shì chǎng
market
- 44 □ □ □ □ □ □
gāo lì cài/juǎn xīn cài
cabbage
- 45 □ □ □
huā yē cài
cauliflower
- 46 □ □
dòu jiǎo
green beans; string beans
- 47 □ □
nán guā
pumpkin
- 48 □ □
lú sǔn
asparagus
- 49 □ □ □ □ □

yì dà lì qīng guā
zucchini

50 □ □ □

jiǔ céng tǎ
basil

51 □ □

niú zhì
oregano

52 □ □ □

shǔ wěi cǎo
sage

53 □ □ □

bǎi lí xiāng
thyme

54 □ □

lóng hāo
tarragon

55 □ □ □

sui niú ròu
ground/minced beef

56 □ □ □

sui zhū ròu
ground/minced pork

57 □ □

ròu lèi
types of meat

58 □ □

xīn xiān
fresh

61 调味料
tiáo wèi liào
seasonings



62 酱油
jiàng yóu
soy sauce



63 辣椒酱
là jiāo jiàng
chili sauce



64 芝麻油
zhī má yóu
sesame oil



65 橄榄油
gǎn lǎn yóu
olive oil



66 蚝油
háo yóu
oyster sauce



67 辣椒粉
là jiāo fěn
chili powder



68 胡椒粉
hú jiāo fěn
ground pepper



69 盐
yán
salt

70 桂皮
guì pí
cinnamon



71 八角
bā jiǎo
star anise



72 姜黄粉
jiāng huáng fěn
ground turmeric

Additional Vocabulary

73 □ □ □
dòu bàn jiàng
soybean paste

74 □
cù
vinegar

75 □
táng
sugar; candy

76 □ □
liào jiǔ
cooking wine

77 □ □
mǐ jiǔ
rice wine

- 78 米醋
mǐ cù
rice vinegar
- 79 五香粉
wǔ xiāng fěn
five-spice powder
- 80 味精
wèi jīng
monosodium glutamate (MSG)
- 81 咖喱粉
gā lí fěn
curry powder
- 82 淀粉
diàn fěn
starch
- 83 食用油
shí yóu
cooking oil
- 84 花生油
huā shēng yóu
peanut oil
- 85 椰子油
yē zi yóu
coconut oil
- 86 棕榈油
zōng lǘ yóu
palm oil

- 87 中国菜很容易做。
Yī dàn nǐ yǒng yǒu suǒ yǒu de pèi liào, Zhōng guó cài hěn róng yì zuò.
Chinese food is easy to cook once you have all the ingredients.

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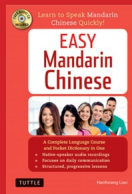
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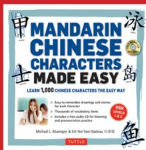
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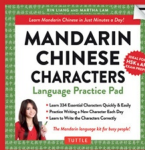
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